**qwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm**

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| OCR LATIN GCSE  Defined Vocabulary List |

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| **OCR Level 1/2 GCSE (9–1) in Latin – Defined Vocabulary List** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
| This vocabulary list is required for the Latin–English sections of Latin GCSE (9–1), Component 01, *Language*. | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
| In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms: | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
| • all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives; | | | |
| • comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs; | | | |
| • cardinal numbers 1 to 10, 100, 1000; | | | |
| • compound verbs which are formed by using the prefixes contained in the list (e.g. remitto, I send back). | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
| All other words in a passage will be glossed. When a listed word appears in a passage with a meaning that is not listed, it will be glossed. | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a, ab | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | from, away from, by (as prefix = away) |
| absum | abesse, afui | verb irregular | be absent, be away, be distant from |
| ac, atque | indeclinable | conjunction | and |
| accido | accidere, accidi | verb 3 | happen |
| accipio | accipere, accepi, acceptus | verb 3 | accept, take in, receive |
| ad | + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | to, towards, at |
| adeo | indeclinable | adverb | so much, so greatly, to such an extent |
| adsum | adesse, adfui | verb irregular | be here, be present |
| advenio | advenire, adveni | verb 4 | arrive |
| aedifico | aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus | verb 1 | build |
| ager | agri, m | noun 2 | field |
| ago | agere, egi, actus | verb 3 | do, act, drive |
| alii … alii |  |  | some … others |
| alius | alia, aliud | pronoun/adjective | other, another, else |
| alter | altera, alterum | pronoun/adjective | the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two) |
| altus | alta, altum | adjective | high, deep |
| ambulo | ambulare, ambulavi | verb 1 | walk |
| amicus | amici, m | noun 2 | friend |
| amo | amare, amavi, amatus | verb 1 | love, like |
| amor | amoris, m | noun 3 | love |
| ancilla | ancillae, f | noun 1 | slave-girl, slave-woman |
| animus | animi, m | noun 2 | spirit, soul, mind |
| annus | anni, m | noun 2 | year |
| antea | indeclinable | adverb | before |
| appropinquo | appropinquare, appropinquavi + dative | verb 1 | approach, come near to |
| aqua | aquae, f | noun 1 | water |
| arma | armorum, n plural | noun 2 plural | arms, weapons |
| ars | artis, f | noun 3 | art, skill |
| ascendo | ascendere, ascendi, ascensus | verb 3 | climb |
| audax | audacis | adjective | bold, daring |
| audeo | audere, ausus sum | verb 2 | dare |
| audio | audire, audivi, auditus | verb 4 | hear, listen to |
| aufero | auferre, abstuli, ablatus | verb irregular | take away, carry off, steal |
| auxilium | auxilii, n | noun 2 | help |
| bellum | belli, n | noun 2 | war |
| bene | indeclinable | adverb | well |
| bibo | bibere, bibi | verb 3 | drink |
| bonus | bona, bonum | adjective | good |
| brevis | breve | adjective | short, brief |
| cado | cadere, cecidi, casus | verb 3 | fall |
| caelum | caeli, n | noun 2 | sky, heaven |
| capio | capere, cepi, captus | verb 3 | take, catch, capture, make (a plan) |
| captivus | captivi, m | noun 2 | captive, prisoner |
| caput | capitis, n | noun 3 | head |
| castra | castrorum, n plural | noun 2 | camp |
| celer | celeris, celere | adjective | quick, fast |
| celo | celare, celavi, celatus | verb 1 | hide |
| cena | cenae, f | noun 1 | dinner, meal |
| ceteri | ceterae, cetera | adjective | the rest, the others |
| cibus | cibi, m | noun 2 | food |
| circum | + accusative | preposition | around |
| civis | civis, m and f | noun 3 | citizen |
| clamo | clamare, clamavi, clamatus | verb 1 | shout |
| clamor | clamoris, m | noun 3 | shout, shouting, noise |
| clarus | clara, clarum | adjective | famous, clear |
| coepi | coepisse | verb irregular | began |
| cogito | cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus | verb 1 | think, consider |
| cognosco | cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus | verb 3 | get to know, find out |
| cogo | cogere, coegi, coactus | verb 3 | force, compel |
| comes | comitis, m and f | noun 3 | comrade, companion |
| conficio | conficere, confeci, confectus | verb 3 | finish, wear out |
| conor | conari, conatus sum | verb 1 deponent | try |
| consilium | consilii, n | noun 2 | plan, idea, advice |
| conspicio | conspicere, conspexi, conspectus | verb 3 | catch sight of, notice |
| constituo | constituere, constitui, constitutus | verb 3 | decide |
| consul | consulis, m | noun 3 | consul |
| consumo | consumere, consumpsi, consumptus | verb 3 | eat |
| contra | + accusative | preposition | against |
| convenio | convenire, conveni | verb 4 | come together, gather, meet |
| copiae | copiarum, f plural | noun 1 plural | forces, troops |
| corpus | corporis, n | noun 3 | body |
| cras | indeclinable | adverb | tomorrow |
| credo | credere, credidi, creditus + dative | verb 3 | believe, trust |
| crudelis | crudele | adjective | cruel |
| cum | + ablative | preposition | with |
| cum | indeclinable | conjunction | when, since |
| cupio | cupere, cupivi, cupitus | verb 3 | want, desire |
| cur? | indeclinable | adverb | why? |
| cura | curae, f | noun 1 | care, worry |
| curro | currere, cucurri, cursus | verb 3 | run |
| custodio | custodire, custodivi, custoditus | verb 4 | guard |
| custos | custodis, m and f | noun 3 | guard |
| de | + ablative | preposition | from, down from, about |
| dea | deae, f | noun 1 | goddess |
| debeo | debere, debui, debitus | verb 2 | owe, ought, should, must |
| defendo | defendere, defendi, defensus | verb 3 | defend |
| deinde | indeclinable | adverb | then |
| deleo | delere, delevi, deletus | verb 2 | destroy |
| descendo | descendere, descendi, descensus | verb 3 | go down, come down |
| deus | dei, m | noun 2 | god |
| dico | dicere, dixi, dictus | verb 3 | say, speak, tell |
| dies | diei, m | noun 5 | day |
| difficilis | difficile | adjective | difficult |
| diligens | diligentis | adjective | careful |
| dirus | dira, dirum | adjective | dreadful |
| discedo | discedere, discessi | verb 3 | depart, leave |
| diu | indeclinable | adverb | for a long time |
| do | dare, dedi, datus | verb 1 | give |
| doceo | docere, docui, doctus | verb 2 | teach |
| domina | dominae, f | noun 1 | mistress |
| dominus | domini, m | noun 2 | master |
| domus | domus, f (domi = at home) | noun 4 | home |
| donum | doni, n | noun 2 | gift, present |
| dormio | dormire, dormivi | verb 4 | sleep |
| duco | ducere, duxi, ductus | verb 3 | lead, take |
| dum | indeclinable | conjunction | while, until |
| dux | ducis, m | noun 3 | leader |
| e, ex | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | from, out of, out |
| ecce! | indeclinable | adverb | look! |
| effugio | effugere, effugi | verb 3 | escape |
| ego | mei | pronoun | I, me |
| egredior | egredi, egressus sum | verb 3 deponent | go out |
| emo | emere, emi, emptus | verb 3 | buy |
| enim | indeclinable | conjunction | for |
| eo | ire, i(v)i | verb irregular | go |
| epistula | epistulae, f | noun 1 | letter |
| equus | equi, m | noun 2 | horse |
| et | indeclinable | conjunction | and, even |
| et ... et | indeclinable |  | both ... and |
| etiam | indeclinable | adverb | also, even |
| exercitus | exercitus, m | noun 4 | army |
| exspecto | exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus | verb 1 | wait for, expect |
| facilis | facile | adjective | easy |
| facio | facere, feci, factus | verb 3 | make, do |
| faveo | favere, favi, fautus + dative | verb 2 | favour, support |
| felix | felicis | adjective | fortunate, happy |
| femina | feminae, f | noun 1 | woman |
| fero | ferre, tuli, latus | verb irregular | bring, carry, bear |
| ferox | ferocis | adjective | fierce, ferocious |
| festino | festinare, festinavi | verb 1 | hurry |
| fidelis | fidele | adjective | faithful, loyal |
| filia | filiae, f | noun 1 | daughter |
| filius | filii, m | noun 2 | son |
| flumen | fluminis, n | noun 3 | river |
| forte | indeclinable | adverb | by chance |
| fortis | forte | adjective | brave |
| forum | fori, n | noun 2 | forum, market place |
| frater | fratris, m | noun 3 | brother |
| frustra | indeclinable | adverb | in vain |
| fugio | fugere, fugi | verb 3 | run away, flee |
| gaudeo | gaudere, gavisus sum | verb 2 | be pleased, rejoice |
| gaudium | gaudii, n | noun 2 | joy, pleasure |
| gens | gentis, f | noun 3 | family, tribe, race, people |
| gero | gerere, gessi, gestus | verb 3 | wear (clothes), wage (war) |
| gladius | gladii, m | noun 2 | sword |
| gravis | grave | adjective | heavy, serious |
| habeo | habere, habui, habitus | verb 2 | have, hold |
| habito | habitare, habitavi, habitatus | verb 1 | live |
| heri | indeclinable | adverb | yesterday |
| hic | haec, hoc | pronoun | this, he, she, it |
| hodie | indeclinable | adverb | today |
| homo | hominis, m | noun 3 | man, human being |
| hora | horae, f | noun 1 | hour |
| hortor | hortari, hortatus sum | verb 1 deponent | encourage, urge |
| hortus | horti, m | noun 2 | garden |
| hostis | hostis, m | noun 3 | enemy |
| iaceo | iacere, iacui | verb 2 | lie |
| iacio | iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio) | verb 3 | throw |
| iam | indeclinable | adverb | now, already |
| ianua | ianuae, f | noun 1 | door |
| ibi | indeclinable | adverb | there |
| idem | eadem, idem | pronoun | the same |
| igitur | indeclinable | adverb | therefore, and so |
| ille | ilIa, illud | pronoun | that, he, she, it |
| imperator | imperatoris, m | noun 3 | emperor, general, leader |
| imperium | imperii, n | noun 2 | empire, power, command |
| impero | imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dative | verb 1 | order, command |
| in | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | in, on |
| in | + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | into, onto |
| incendo | incendere, incendi, incensus | verb 3 | burn, set on fire |
| infelix | infelicis | adjective | unlucky, unhappy |
| ingens | ingentis | adjective | huge |
| ingredior | ingredi, ingressus sum | verb 3 deponent | enter |
| inimicus | inimici, m | noun 2 | enemy |
| inquit |  | verb irregular | he/she says, he/she said |
| insula | insulae, f | noun 1 | island, block of flats |
| intellego | intellegere, intellexi, intellectus | verb 3 | understand, realise |
| inter | + accusative | preposition | among, between |
| interea | indeclinable | adverb | meanwhile |
| interficio | interficere, interfeci, interfectus | verb 3 | kill |
| intro | intrare, intravi, intratus | verb 1 | enter |
| invenio | invenire, inveni, inventus | verb 4 | find |
| invito | invitare, invitavi, invitatus | verb 1 | invite |
| ipse | ipsa, ipsum | pronoun | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| ira | irae, f | noun 1 | anger |
| iratus | irata, iratum | adjective | angry |
| is | ea, id | pronoun | this, that, he, she, it, them |
| ita | indeclinable | adverb | in this way, to such an extent, so |
| itaque | indeclinable | adverb | and so, therefore |
| iter | itineris, n | noun 3 | journey |
| iterum | indeclinable | adverb | again |
| iubeo | iubere, iussi, iussus | verb 2 | order |
| iuvenis | iuvenis, m | noun 3 | young man |
| labor | laboris, m | noun 3 | work, toil |
| laboro | laborare, laboravi | verb 1 | work, toil |
| lacrimo | lacrimare, lacrimavi | verb 1 | weep, cry |
| laetus | laeta, laetum | adjective | happy |
| laudo | laudare, laudavi, laudatus | verb 1 | praise |
| legio | legionis, f | noun 3 | legion |
| lego | legere, legi, lectus | verb 3 | read, choose |
| lentus | lenta, lentum | adjective | slow |
| libenter | indeclinable | adverb | willingly, gladly |
| liber | libri, m | noun 2 | book |
| liberi | liberorum, m plural | noun 2 | children |
| libero | liberare, liberavi, liberatus | verb 1 | set free |
| libertus | liberti, m | noun 2 | freedman, ex-slave |
| locus | loci, m | noun 2 | place |
| longus | longa, longum | adjective | long |
| loquor | loqui, locutus sum | verb 3 deponent | speak, talk |
| lux | lucis, f | noun 3 | light, daylight |
| magnus | magna, magnum | adjective | big, large, great |
| malo | malle, malui | verb irregular | prefer |
| malus | mala, malum | adjective | evil, bad |
| maneo | manere, mansi | verb 2 | remain, stay |
| manus | manus, f | noun 4 | hand, group of people |
| mare | maris, n | noun 3 | sea |
| maritus | mariti, m | noun 2 | husband |
| mater | matris, f | noun 3 | mother |
| maxime | indeclinable | adverb | very greatly |
| medius | media, medium | adjective | middle |
| meus | mea, meum | pronoun | my |
| miles | militis, m | noun 3 | soldier |
| minime | indeclinable | adverb | very little, least, no |
| miror | mirari, miratus sum | verb 1 deponent | wonder at, admire |
| miser | misera, miserum | adjective | miserable, wretched, sad |
| mitto | mittere, misi, missus | verb 3 | send |
| modus | modi, m | noun 2 | manner, way, kind |
| moneo | monere, monui, monitus | verb 2 | warn, advise |
| mons | montis, m | noun 3 | mountain |
| morior | mori, mortuus sum | verb 3 deponent | die |
| mors | mortis, f | noun 3 | death |
| moveo | movere, movi, motus | verb 2 | move |
| mox | indeclinable | adverb | soon |
| multo | indeclinable | adverb | much |
| multus | multa, multum | adjective | much, many |
| murus | muri, m | noun 2 | wall |
| nam | indeclinable | conjunction | for |
| narro | narrare, narravi, narratus | verb 1 | tell, relate |
| nauta | nautae, m | noun 1 | sailor |
| navigo | navigare, navigavi | verb 1 | sail |
| navis | navis, f | noun 3 | ship |
| -ne | indeclinable | particle | (introduces question) |
| ne | indeclinable + subjunctive | conjunction | that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest |
| nec, neque | indeclinable | conjunction | and not, nor, neither |
| neco | necare, necavi, necatus | verb 1 | kill |
| nemo | neminis | noun irregular | no one, nobody |
| nescio | nescire, nescivi | verb 4 | not know |
| nihil | indeclinable | noun irregular | nothing |
| nisi | indeclinable | conjunction | unless, except |
| nolo | nolle, nolui | verb irregular | not want, refuse |
| nomen | nominis, n | noun 3 | name |
| non | indeclinable | adverb | not |
| nonne …? | indeclinable | adverb | surely ... ? |
| nonnulli | nonnullae, nonnulla | adjective | some, several |
| nos | nostrum | pronoun | we, us |
| noster | nostra, nostrum | pronoun | our |
| novus | nova, novum | adjective | new |
| nox | noctis, f | noun 3 | night |
| nullus | nulla, nullum | adjective | not any, no |
| num | indeclinable | particle | whether |
| num ... ? | indeclinable | particle | surely … not? whether |
| numquam | indeclinable | adverb | never |
| nunc | indeclinable | adverb | now |
| nuntio | nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus | verb 1 | announce, report |
| nuntius | nuntii, m | noun 2 | messenger, message, news |
| occido | occidere, occidi, occisus | verb 3 | kill |
| offero | offerre, obtuli, oblatus | verb irregular | offer |
| olim | indeclinable | adverb | once, some time ago |
| omnis | omne | adjective | all, every |
| opprimo | opprimere, oppressi, oppressus | verb 3 | crush, overwhelm |
| oppugno | oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus | verb 1 | attack |
| oro | orare, oravi, oratus | verb 1 | beg |
| ostendo | ostendere, ostendi, ostentus | verb 3 | show |
| paene | indeclinable | adverb | almost, nearly |
| paro | parare, paravi, paratus | verb 1 | prepare, provide |
| pars | partis, f | noun 3 | part |
| parvus | parva, parvum | adjective | small |
| pater | patris, m | noun 3 | father |
| patior | pati, passus sum | verb 3 deponent | suffer, endure |
| patria | patriae, f | noun 1 | country, homeland |
| pauci | paucae, pauca | adjective plural | few, a few |
| pax | pacis, f | noun 3 | peace |
| pecunia | pecuniae, f | noun 1 | money |
| pello | pellere, pepuli, pulsus | verb 3 | drive |
| per | + accusative | preposition | through, along |
| pereo | perire, perii | verb irregular | die, perish |
| periculum | periculi, n | noun 2 | danger |
| persuadeo | persuadere, persuasi + dative | verb 2 | persuade |
| perterritus | perterrita, perterritum | adjective | terrified |
| pes | pedis, m | noun 3 | foot |
| peto | petere, petivi, petitus | verb 3 | make for, seek, beg/ask for |
| poena | poenae, f | noun 1 | punishment |
| poenas do |  |  | pay the penalty, be punished |
| pono | ponere, posui, positus | verb 3 | put, place, set up |
| porta | portae, f | noun 1 | gate |
| porto | portare, portavi, portatus | verb 1 | carry, bear, take |
| possum | posse, potui | verb irregular | can, be able |
| post | + accusative | preposition | after, behind |
| postea | indeclinable | adverb | afterwards |
| postquam | indeclinable | conjunction | after, when |
| postridie | indeclinable | adverb | on the next day |
| praemium | praemii, n | noun 2 | prize, reward, profit |
| primo | indeclinable | adverb | at first |
| primus | prima, primum | adjective | first |
| princeps | principis, m | noun 3 | chief, emperor |
| pro | + ablative | preposition | in front of, for, in return for |
| procedo | procedere, processi | verb 3 | advance, proceed |
| proelium | proelii, n | noun 2 | battle |
| proficiscor | proficisci, profectus sum | verb 3 deponent | set out |
| progredior | progredi, progressus sum | verb 3 deponent | advance |
| promitto | promittere, promisi, promissus | verb 3 | promise |
| prope | + accusative | preposition | near |
| propter | + accusative | preposition | on account of, because of |
| proximus | proxima, proximum | adjective | nearest, next to |
| puella | puellae, f | noun 1 | girl |
| puer | pueri, m | noun 2 | boy |
| pugno | pugnare, pugnavi | verb 1 | fight |
| pulcher | pulchra, pulchrum | adjective | beautiful, handsome |
| punio | punire, punivi, punitus | verb 4 | punish |
| puto | putare, putavi, putatus | verb 1 | think |
| quaero | quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus | verb 3 | search for, look for, ask |
| qualis? | quale | adjective | what sort of? |
| quam | + superlative adverb |  | as … as possible |
| quam | indeclinable | adverb | than, how … ? how … ! |
| quamquam | indeclinable | conjunction | although |
| quando? | indeclinable | adverb | when? |
| quantus? | quanta? quantum? | adjective | how big? how much? |
| -que | indeclinable | conjunction | and |
| qui | quae, quod | pronoun | who, which |
| quidam | quaedam, quoddam | pronoun | one, a certain, some |
| quis? | quid? | pronoun | who? what? |
| quo? | indeclinable | adverb | to where? |
| quod | indeclinable | conjunction | because |
| quomodo? | indeclinable | adverb | how? |
| quoque | indeclinable | conjunction | also, too |
| quot? | indeclinable | adjective | how many? |
| rapio | rapere, rapui, raptus | verb 3 | seize, grab |
| re- | (prefix used with verbs) | prefix | - back |
| reddo | reddere, reddidi, redditus | verb 3 | give back, restore |
| redeo | redire, redii | verb irregular | go back, come back, return |
| refero | referre, rettuli, relatus | verb irregular | bring/carry back, report, tell |
| regina | reginae, f | noun 1 | queen |
| regnum | regni, n | noun 2 | kingdom |
| rego | regere, rexi, rectus | verb 3 | rule |
| regredior | regredi, regressus sum | verb 3 deponent | go back, return |
| relinquo | relinquere, reliqui, relictus | verb 3 | leave, leave behind |
| res | rei, f | noun 5 | thing, matter, event |
| resisto | resistere, restiti + dative | verb 3 | resist |
| respondeo | respondere, respondi, responsus | verb 2 | reply |
| rex | regis, m | noun 3 | king |
| rideo | ridere, risi | verb 2 | laugh, smile |
| rogo | rogare, rogavi, rogatus | verb 1 | ask, ask for |
| Roma | Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome) | noun 1 | Rome |
| Romanus | Romana, Romanum | adjective | Roman |
| sacer | sacra, sacrum | adjective | sacred |
| saepe | indeclinable | adverb | often |
| saevus | saeva, saevum | adjective | savage, cruel |
| saluto | salutare, salutavi, salutatus | verb 1 | greet |
| sanguis | sanguinis, m | noun 3 | blood |
| scelestus | scelesta, scelestum | adjective | wicked |
| scelus | sceleris, n | noun 3 | crime |
| scio | scire, scivi, scitus | verb 4 | know |
| scribo | scribere, scripsi, scriptus | verb 3 | write |
| se | sui | pronoun | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| sed | indeclinable | conjunction | but |
| sedeo | sedere, sedi | verb 2 | sit |
| semper | indeclinable | adverb | always |
| senator | senatoris, m | noun 3 | senator |
| senex | senis, m | noun 3 | old man |
| sentio | sentire, sensi, sensus | verb 4 | feel, notice |
| sequor | sequi, secutus sum | verb 3 deponent | follow |
| servo | servare, servavi, servatus | verb 1 | save, protect, keep |
| servus | servi, m | noun 2 | slave |
| si | indeclinable | conjunction | if |
| sic | indeclinable | adverb | thus, in this way |
| silva | silvae, f | noun 1 | wood |
| simul | indeclinable | adverb | at the same time |
| simulac, simulatque | indeclinable | conjunction | as soon as |
| sine | + ablative | preposition | without |
| soleo | solere, solitus sum | verb 2 | be accustomed |
| solus | sola, solum | adjective | alone, lonely, only, on one's own |
| specto | spectare, spectavi, spectatus | verb 1 | look at, watch |
| spero | sperare, speravi, speratus | verb 1 | hope, expect |
| spes | spei, f | noun 5 | hope |
| statim | indeclinable | adverb | at once, immediately |
| sto | stare, steti | verb 1 | stand |
| stultus | stulta, stultum | adjective | stupid, foolish |
| sub | + accusative/ablative | preposition | under, beneath |
| subito | indeclinable | adverb | suddenly |
| sum | esse, fui | verb irregular | be |
| summus | summa, summum | adjective | highest, greatest, top (of) |
| supero | superare, superavi, superatus | verb 1 | overcome, overpower |
| surgo | surgere, surrexi | verb 3 | get up, stand up, rise |
| suus | sua, suum | pronoun | his, her, its, their (own) |
| taberna | tabernae, f | noun 1 | shop, inn |
| taceo | tacere, tacui, tacitus | verb 2 | be silent, be quiet |
| talis | tale | adjective | such, of such a kind |
| tam | indeclinable | adverb | so |
| tamen | indeclinable | adverb | however |
| tandem | indeclinable | adverb | at last, finally |
| tantus | tanta, tantum | adjective | so great, such a great |
| tempestas | tempestatis, f | noun 3 | storm |
| templum | templi, n | noun 2 | temple |
| tempus | temporis, n | noun 3 | time |
| teneo | tenere, tenui, tentus | verb 2 | hold |
| terra | terrae, f | noun 1 | ground, land, country |
| terreo | terrere, terrui, territus | verb 2 | frighten |
| timeo | timere, timui | verb 2 | fear, be afraid |
| tollo | tollere, sustuli, sublatus | verb 3 | raise, lift up, hold up |
| tot | indeclinable | adjective | so many |
| totus | tota, totum | adjective | whole |
| trado | tradere, tradidi, traditus | verb 3 | hand over, hand down |
| traho | trahere, traxi, tractus | verb 3 | drag |
| trans | + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | across |
| tristis | triste | adjective | sad |
| tu | tui | pronoun | you (singular) |
| tum | indeclinable | adverb | then |
| turba | turbae, f | noun 1 | crowd |
| tuus | tua, tuum | pronoun | your (singular), yours |
| ubi | indeclinable | adverb | where? where, when |
| umquam | indeclinable | adverb | ever |
| unde? | indeclinable | adverb | from where? |
| urbs | urbis, f | noun 3 | city |
| ut | indeclinable + subjunctive | conjunction | that, so that, in order that |
| ut | indeclinable + indicative | conjunction | as, when |
| uxor | uxoris, f | noun 3 | wife |
| validus | valida, validum | adjective | strong |
| vehementer | indeclinable | adverb | violently, loudly |
| vendo | vendere, vendidi, venditus | verb 3 | sell |
| venio | venire, veni | verb 4 | come |
| verbum | verbi, n | noun 2 | word |
| verto | vertere, verti, versus | verb 3 | turn |
| vester | vestra, vestrum | pronoun | your (plural), yours |
| via | viae, f | noun 1 | street, road, way |
| victoria | victoriae, f | noun 1 | victory |
| video | videre, vidi, visus | verb 2 | see |
| videor | videri, visus sum | verb 2 deponent | seem, appear |
| villa | villae, f | noun 1 | house, country villa |
| vinco | vincere, vici, victus | verb 3 | conquer, win, be victorious |
| vinum | vini, n | noun 2 | wine |
| vir | viri, m | noun 2 | man |
| virtus | virtutis, f | noun 3 | courage, virtue |
| vita | vitae, f | noun 1 | life |
| vivo | vivere, vixi | verb 3 | live, be alive |
| voco | vocare, vocavi, vocatus | verb 1 | call |
| volo | velle, volui | verb irregular | want, wish, be willing |
| vos | vestrum | pronoun | you (plural) |
| vox | vocis, f | noun 3 | voice, shout |
| vulnero | vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus | verb 1 | wound, injure |
| vulnus | vulneris, n | noun 3 | wound |
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