**qwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmrtyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnmqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm**

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| OCR LATIN GCSEDefined Vocabulary List |

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| **OCR Level 1/2 GCSE (9–1) in Latin – Defined Vocabulary List**  |
|  |  |  |  |
| This vocabulary list is required for the Latin–English sections of Latin GCSE (9–1), Component 01, *Language*. |
|  |  |  |  |
| In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  • all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives;  |
|  • comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs; |
|  • cardinal numbers 1 to 10, 100, 1000;  |
|  • compound verbs which are formed by using the prefixes contained in the list (e.g. remitto, I send back). |
|   |  |  |  |
| All other words in a passage will be glossed. When a listed word appears in a passage with a meaning that is not listed, it will be glossed. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a, ab  | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | from, away from, by (as prefix = away) |
| absum  | abesse, afui | verb irregular | be absent, be away, be distant from |
| ac, atque  | indeclinable | conjunction | and |
| accido  | accidere, accidi | verb 3 | happen |
| accipio  | accipere, accepi, acceptus | verb 3 | accept, take in, receive |
| ad  | + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | to, towards, at |
| adeo  | indeclinable | adverb | so much, so greatly, to such an extent |
| adsum  | adesse, adfui | verb irregular | be here, be present |
| advenio  | advenire, adveni | verb 4 | arrive |
| aedifico  | aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus | verb 1 | build |
| ager  | agri, m | noun 2 | field |
| ago  | agere, egi, actus | verb 3 | do, act, drive |
| alii … alii  |   |   | some … others |
| alius  | alia, aliud | pronoun/adjective | other, another, else |
| alter  | altera, alterum | pronoun/adjective | the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two) |
| altus  | alta, altum | adjective | high, deep |
| ambulo  | ambulare, ambulavi | verb 1 | walk |
| amicus  | amici, m | noun 2 | friend |
| amo  | amare, amavi, amatus | verb 1 | love, like |
| amor  | amoris, m | noun 3 | love |
| ancilla | ancillae, f | noun 1 | slave-girl, slave-woman |
| animus  | animi, m | noun 2 | spirit, soul, mind |
| annus  | anni, m | noun 2 | year |
| antea | indeclinable | adverb | before |
| appropinquo  | appropinquare, appropinquavi + dative | verb 1 | approach, come near to |
| aqua  | aquae, f | noun 1 | water |
| arma  | armorum, n plural | noun 2 plural | arms, weapons |
| ars  | artis, f | noun 3 | art, skill |
| ascendo  | ascendere, ascendi, ascensus | verb 3 | climb |
| audax  | audacis | adjective | bold, daring |
| audeo | audere, ausus sum | verb 2 | dare |
| audio  | audire, audivi, auditus | verb 4 | hear, listen to |
| aufero  | auferre, abstuli, ablatus | verb irregular | take away, carry off, steal |
| auxilium  | auxilii, n | noun 2 | help |
| bellum  | belli, n | noun 2 | war |
| bene  | indeclinable | adverb | well |
| bibo | bibere, bibi | verb 3 | drink |
| bonus  | bona, bonum | adjective | good |
| brevis  | breve | adjective | short, brief |
| cado  | cadere, cecidi, casus | verb 3 | fall |
| caelum  | caeli, n | noun 2 | sky, heaven |
| capio  | capere, cepi, captus | verb 3 | take, catch, capture, make (a plan) |
| captivus | captivi, m | noun 2 | captive, prisoner |
| caput  | capitis, n | noun 3 | head |
| castra  | castrorum, n plural | noun 2 | camp |
| celer  | celeris, celere | adjective | quick, fast |
| celo  | celare, celavi, celatus | verb 1 | hide |
| cena  | cenae, f | noun 1 | dinner, meal |
| ceteri  | ceterae, cetera | adjective | the rest, the others |
| cibus  | cibi, m | noun 2 | food |
| circum  | + accusative | preposition | around |
| civis  | civis, m and f | noun 3 | citizen |
| clamo  | clamare, clamavi, clamatus | verb 1 | shout |
| clamor  | clamoris, m | noun 3 | shout, shouting, noise |
| clarus | clara, clarum | adjective | famous, clear |
| coepi | coepisse | verb irregular | began |
| cogito  | cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus | verb 1 | think, consider |
| cognosco  | cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus | verb 3 | get to know, find out |
| cogo  | cogere, coegi, coactus | verb 3 | force, compel |
| comes  | comitis, m and f | noun 3 | comrade, companion |
| conficio  | conficere, confeci, confectus | verb 3 | finish, wear out |
| conor  | conari, conatus sum  | verb 1 deponent | try |
| consilium  | consilii, n | noun 2 | plan, idea, advice |
| conspicio  | conspicere, conspexi, conspectus | verb 3 | catch sight of, notice |
| constituo  | constituere, constitui, constitutus | verb 3 | decide |
| consul | consulis, m | noun 3 | consul |
| consumo  | consumere, consumpsi, consumptus | verb 3 | eat |
| contra | + accusative | preposition | against |
| convenio  | convenire, conveni | verb 4 | come together, gather, meet |
| copiae  | copiarum, f plural | noun 1 plural | forces, troops |
| corpus  | corporis, n | noun 3 | body |
| cras | indeclinable | adverb | tomorrow |
| credo  | credere, credidi, creditus + dative | verb 3 | believe, trust |
| crudelis  | crudele | adjective | cruel |
| cum  | + ablative | preposition | with |
| cum  | indeclinable | conjunction | when, since |
| cupio  | cupere, cupivi, cupitus | verb 3 | want, desire |
| cur? | indeclinable | adverb | why? |
| cura  | curae, f | noun 1 | care, worry |
| curro  | currere, cucurri, cursus | verb 3 | run |
| custodio | custodire, custodivi, custoditus | verb 4 | guard |
| custos  | custodis, m and f | noun 3 | guard |
| de  | + ablative | preposition | from, down from, about |
| dea  | deae, f | noun 1 | goddess |
| debeo  | debere, debui, debitus | verb 2 | owe, ought, should, must |
| defendo  | defendere, defendi, defensus | verb 3 | defend |
| deinde | indeclinable | adverb | then |
| deleo  | delere, delevi, deletus | verb 2 | destroy |
| descendo  | descendere, descendi, descensus | verb 3 | go down, come down |
| deus  | dei, m | noun 2 | god |
| dico  | dicere, dixi, dictus | verb 3 | say, speak, tell |
| dies  | diei, m | noun 5 | day |
| difficilis  | difficile | adjective | difficult |
| diligens | diligentis | adjective | careful |
| dirus  | dira, dirum | adjective | dreadful |
| discedo  | discedere, discessi | verb 3 | depart, leave |
| diu  | indeclinable | adverb | for a long time |
| do  | dare, dedi, datus | verb 1 | give |
| doceo | docere, docui, doctus | verb 2 | teach |
| domina  | dominae, f | noun 1 | mistress |
| dominus  | domini, m | noun 2 | master |
| domus  | domus, f (domi = at home) | noun 4 | home |
| donum  | doni, n | noun 2 | gift, present |
| dormio  | dormire, dormivi | verb 4 | sleep |
| duco  | ducere, duxi, ductus | verb 3 | lead, take |
| dum  | indeclinable | conjunction | while, until |
| dux  | ducis, m | noun 3 | leader |
| e, ex  | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | from, out of, out |
| ecce! | indeclinable | adverb | look! |
| effugio  | effugere, effugi | verb 3 | escape |
| ego  | mei | pronoun | I, me |
| egredior  | egredi, egressus sum | verb 3 deponent | go out |
| emo  | emere, emi, emptus | verb 3 | buy |
| enim  | indeclinable | conjunction | for |
| eo  | ire, i(v)i | verb irregular | go |
| epistula  | epistulae, f | noun 1 | letter |
| equus  | equi, m | noun 2 | horse |
| et  | indeclinable | conjunction | and, even |
| et ... et  | indeclinable |   | both ... and |
| etiam  | indeclinable | adverb | also, even |
| exercitus  | exercitus, m | noun 4 | army |
| exspecto  | exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus | verb 1 | wait for, expect |
| facilis  | facile | adjective | easy |
| facio  | facere, feci, factus | verb 3 | make, do |
| faveo | favere, favi, fautus + dative | verb 2 | favour, support |
| felix  | felicis | adjective | fortunate, happy |
| femina  | feminae, f | noun 1 | woman |
| fero | ferre, tuli, latus | verb irregular | bring, carry, bear |
| ferox  | ferocis | adjective | fierce, ferocious |
| festino  | festinare, festinavi | verb 1 | hurry |
| fidelis  | fidele | adjective | faithful, loyal |
| filia  | filiae, f | noun 1 | daughter |
| filius  | filii, m | noun 2 | son |
| flumen  | fluminis, n | noun 3 | river |
| forte | indeclinable | adverb | by chance |
| fortis  | forte | adjective | brave |
| forum  | fori, n | noun 2 | forum, market place |
| frater  | fratris, m | noun 3 | brother |
| frustra | indeclinable | adverb | in vain |
| fugio  | fugere, fugi | verb 3 | run away, flee |
| gaudeo  | gaudere, gavisus sum | verb 2 | be pleased, rejoice |
| gaudium | gaudii, n | noun 2 | joy, pleasure |
| gens  | gentis, f | noun 3 | family, tribe, race, people |
| gero | gerere, gessi, gestus | verb 3 | wear (clothes), wage (war) |
| gladius  | gladii, m | noun 2 | sword |
| gravis  | grave | adjective | heavy, serious |
| habeo  | habere, habui, habitus | verb 2 | have, hold |
| habito  | habitare, habitavi, habitatus | verb 1 | live |
| heri | indeclinable | adverb | yesterday |
| hic  | haec, hoc | pronoun | this, he, she, it |
| hodie  | indeclinable | adverb | today |
| homo  | hominis, m | noun 3 | man, human being |
| hora  | horae, f | noun 1 | hour |
| hortor  | hortari, hortatus sum | verb 1 deponent | encourage, urge |
| hortus  | horti, m | noun 2 | garden |
| hostis  | hostis, m | noun 3 | enemy |
| iaceo  | iacere, iacui | verb 2 | lie |
| iacio  | iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio) | verb 3 | throw |
| iam  | indeclinable | adverb | now, already |
| ianua  | ianuae, f | noun 1 | door |
| ibi  | indeclinable | adverb | there |
| idem  | eadem, idem | pronoun | the same |
| igitur | indeclinable | adverb | therefore, and so |
| ille  | ilIa, illud | pronoun | that, he, she, it |
| imperator | imperatoris, m | noun 3 | emperor, general, leader |
| imperium | imperii, n | noun 2 | empire, power, command |
| impero  | imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dative | verb 1 | order, command |
| in  | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | in, on |
| in  | + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | into, onto |
| incendo  | incendere, incendi, incensus | verb 3 | burn, set on fire |
| infelix  | infelicis | adjective | unlucky, unhappy |
| ingens  | ingentis | adjective | huge |
| ingredior  | ingredi, ingressus sum | verb 3 deponent | enter |
| inimicus  | inimici, m | noun 2 | enemy |
| inquit  |   | verb irregular | he/she says, he/she said |
| insula  | insulae, f | noun 1 | island, block of flats |
| intellego  | intellegere, intellexi, intellectus | verb 3 | understand, realise |
| inter  | + accusative | preposition | among, between |
| interea  | indeclinable | adverb | meanwhile |
| interficio  | interficere, interfeci, interfectus | verb 3 | kill |
| intro  | intrare, intravi, intratus | verb 1 | enter |
| invenio  | invenire, inveni, inventus | verb 4 | find |
| invito | invitare, invitavi, invitatus | verb 1 | invite |
| ipse  | ipsa, ipsum | pronoun | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| ira  | irae, f | noun 1 | anger |
| iratus  | irata, iratum | adjective | angry |
| is  | ea, id | pronoun | this, that, he, she, it, them |
| ita  | indeclinable | adverb | in this way, to such an extent, so |
| itaque  | indeclinable | adverb | and so, therefore |
| iter  | itineris, n | noun 3 | journey |
| iterum  | indeclinable | adverb | again |
| iubeo  | iubere, iussi, iussus | verb 2 | order |
| iuvenis  | iuvenis, m | noun 3 | young man |
| labor  | laboris, m | noun 3  | work, toil |
| laboro  | laborare, laboravi | verb 1 | work, toil |
| lacrimo | lacrimare, lacrimavi | verb 1 | weep, cry |
| laetus  | laeta, laetum | adjective | happy |
| laudo  | laudare, laudavi, laudatus | verb 1 | praise |
| legio  | legionis, f | noun 3 | legion |
| lego  | legere, legi, lectus | verb 3 | read, choose |
| lentus | lenta, lentum | adjective | slow |
| libenter  | indeclinable | adverb | willingly, gladly |
| liber  | libri, m | noun 2 | book |
| liberi  | liberorum, m plural | noun 2 | children |
| libero  | liberare, liberavi, liberatus | verb 1 | set free |
| libertus  | liberti, m | noun 2 | freedman, ex-slave |
| locus  | loci, m | noun 2 | place |
| longus  | longa, longum | adjective | long |
| loquor  | loqui, locutus sum | verb 3 deponent | speak, talk |
| lux  | lucis, f | noun 3 | light, daylight |
| magnus  | magna, magnum | adjective | big, large, great |
| malo  | malle, malui | verb irregular | prefer |
| malus  | mala, malum | adjective | evil, bad |
| maneo  | manere, mansi | verb 2 | remain, stay |
| manus  | manus, f | noun 4 | hand, group of people |
| mare  | maris, n | noun 3 | sea |
| maritus | mariti, m | noun 2 | husband |
| mater  | matris, f | noun 3 | mother |
| maxime | indeclinable | adverb | very greatly |
| medius  | media, medium | adjective | middle |
| meus  | mea, meum | pronoun | my |
| miles  | militis, m | noun 3 | soldier |
| minime  | indeclinable | adverb | very little, least, no |
| miror  | mirari, miratus sum | verb 1 deponent | wonder at, admire |
| miser  | misera, miserum | adjective | miserable, wretched, sad |
| mitto  | mittere, misi, missus | verb 3 | send |
| modus  | modi, m | noun 2 | manner, way, kind |
| moneo  | monere, monui, monitus | verb 2 | warn, advise |
| mons  | montis, m | noun 3 | mountain |
| morior  | mori, mortuus sum | verb 3 deponent | die |
| mors  | mortis, f | noun 3 | death |
| moveo  | movere, movi, motus | verb 2 | move |
| mox  | indeclinable | adverb | soon |
| multo | indeclinable | adverb | much |
| multus  | multa, multum | adjective | much, many |
| murus  | muri, m | noun 2 | wall |
| nam  | indeclinable | conjunction | for |
| narro  | narrare, narravi, narratus | verb 1 | tell, relate |
| nauta  | nautae, m | noun 1 | sailor |
| navigo  | navigare, navigavi | verb 1 | sail |
| navis  | navis, f | noun 3 | ship |
| -ne | indeclinable | particle | (introduces question) |
| ne  | indeclinable + subjunctive | conjunction | that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest |
| nec, neque | indeclinable | conjunction | and not, nor, neither |
| neco  | necare, necavi, necatus | verb 1 | kill |
| nemo  | neminis | noun irregular | no one, nobody |
| nescio  | nescire, nescivi | verb 4 | not know |
| nihil  | indeclinable | noun irregular | nothing |
| nisi  | indeclinable | conjunction | unless, except |
| nolo  | nolle, nolui | verb irregular | not want, refuse |
| nomen  | nominis, n | noun 3 | name |
| non  | indeclinable | adverb | not |
| nonne …?  | indeclinable | adverb | surely ... ? |
| nonnulli | nonnullae, nonnulla | adjective | some, several |
| nos  | nostrum | pronoun | we, us |
| noster  | nostra, nostrum | pronoun | our |
| novus  | nova, novum | adjective | new |
| nox  | noctis, f | noun 3 | night |
| nullus  | nulla, nullum | adjective | not any, no |
| num  | indeclinable | particle | whether |
| num ... ?  | indeclinable | particle | surely … not? whether |
| numquam  | indeclinable | adverb | never |
| nunc  | indeclinable | adverb | now |
| nuntio  | nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus | verb 1 | announce, report |
| nuntius  | nuntii, m | noun 2 | messenger, message, news |
| occido  | occidere, occidi, occisus | verb 3 | kill |
| offero  | offerre, obtuli, oblatus | verb irregular | offer |
| olim  | indeclinable | adverb | once, some time ago |
| omnis  | omne | adjective | all, every |
| opprimo | opprimere, oppressi, oppressus | verb 3 | crush, overwhelm |
| oppugno  | oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus | verb 1 | attack |
| oro  | orare, oravi, oratus | verb 1 | beg |
| ostendo  | ostendere, ostendi, ostentus | verb 3 | show |
| paene  | indeclinable | adverb | almost, nearly |
| paro  | parare, paravi, paratus | verb 1 | prepare, provide |
| pars  | partis, f | noun 3 | part |
| parvus  | parva, parvum | adjective | small |
| pater  | patris, m | noun 3 | father |
| patior  | pati, passus sum | verb 3 deponent | suffer, endure |
| patria  | patriae, f | noun 1 | country, homeland |
| pauci  | paucae, pauca | adjective plural | few, a few |
| pax  | pacis, f | noun 3 | peace |
| pecunia  | pecuniae, f | noun 1 | money |
| pello | pellere, pepuli, pulsus | verb 3 | drive |
| per  | + accusative | preposition | through, along |
| pereo  | perire, perii | verb irregular | die, perish |
| periculum  | periculi, n | noun 2 | danger |
| persuadeo  | persuadere, persuasi + dative | verb 2 | persuade |
| perterritus  | perterrita, perterritum | adjective | terrified |
| pes  | pedis, m | noun 3 | foot |
| peto  | petere, petivi, petitus | verb 3 | make for, seek, beg/ask for |
| poena  | poenae, f | noun 1 | punishment |
| poenas do  |   |   | pay the penalty, be punished |
| pono  | ponere, posui, positus | verb 3 | put, place, set up |
| porta  | portae, f | noun 1 | gate |
| porto  | portare, portavi, portatus | verb 1 | carry, bear, take |
| possum  | posse, potui | verb irregular | can, be able |
| post  | + accusative | preposition | after, behind |
| postea  | indeclinable | adverb | afterwards |
| postquam  | indeclinable | conjunction | after, when |
| postridie  | indeclinable | adverb | on the next day |
| praemium  | praemii, n | noun 2 | prize, reward, profit |
| primo  | indeclinable | adverb | at first |
| primus  | prima, primum | adjective | first |
| princeps | principis, m | noun 3 | chief, emperor |
| pro  | + ablative | preposition | in front of, for, in return for |
| procedo  | procedere, processi | verb 3 | advance, proceed |
| proelium  | proelii, n | noun 2 | battle |
| proficiscor  | proficisci, profectus sum | verb 3 deponent | set out |
| progredior  | progredi, progressus sum | verb 3 deponent | advance |
| promitto  | promittere, promisi, promissus | verb 3 | promise |
| prope | + accusative | preposition | near |
| propter  | + accusative | preposition | on account of, because of |
| proximus  | proxima, proximum | adjective | nearest, next to |
| puella  | puellae, f | noun 1 | girl |
| puer  | pueri, m | noun 2 | boy |
| pugno  | pugnare, pugnavi | verb 1 | fight |
| pulcher  | pulchra, pulchrum | adjective | beautiful, handsome |
| punio | punire, punivi, punitus | verb 4 | punish |
| puto  | putare, putavi, putatus | verb 1 | think |
| quaero  | quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus | verb 3 | search for, look for, ask |
| qualis?  | quale | adjective | what sort of? |
| quam |  + superlative adverb |   | as … as possible |
| quam  | indeclinable | adverb | than, how … ? how … ! |
| quamquam  | indeclinable | conjunction | although |
| quando? | indeclinable | adverb | when? |
| quantus?  | quanta? quantum? | adjective | how big? how much? |
| -que  | indeclinable | conjunction | and |
| qui  | quae, quod | pronoun | who, which |
| quidam  | quaedam, quoddam | pronoun | one, a certain, some |
| quis?  | quid? | pronoun | who? what? |
| quo?  | indeclinable | adverb | to where? |
| quod  | indeclinable | conjunction | because |
| quomodo?  | indeclinable | adverb | how? |
| quoque  | indeclinable | conjunction | also, too |
| quot?  | indeclinable | adjective | how many? |
| rapio  | rapere, rapui, raptus | verb 3 | seize, grab |
| re-  | (prefix used with verbs) | prefix | - back |
| reddo  | reddere, reddidi, redditus | verb 3 | give back, restore |
| redeo  | redire, redii | verb irregular | go back, come back, return |
| refero  | referre, rettuli, relatus | verb irregular | bring/carry back, report, tell |
| regina  | reginae, f | noun 1 | queen |
| regnum | regni, n | noun 2 | kingdom |
| rego  | regere, rexi, rectus | verb 3 | rule |
| regredior  | regredi, regressus sum | verb 3 deponent | go back, return |
| relinquo  | relinquere, reliqui, relictus | verb 3 | leave, leave behind |
| res  | rei, f | noun 5 | thing, matter, event |
| resisto  | resistere, restiti + dative | verb 3 | resist |
| respondeo  | respondere, respondi, responsus | verb 2 | reply |
| rex  | regis, m | noun 3 | king |
| rideo  | ridere, risi | verb 2 | laugh, smile |
| rogo  | rogare, rogavi, rogatus | verb 1 | ask, ask for |
| Roma  | Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome) | noun 1 | Rome |
| Romanus  | Romana, Romanum | adjective | Roman |
| sacer  | sacra, sacrum | adjective | sacred |
| saepe  | indeclinable | adverb | often |
| saevus  | saeva, saevum | adjective | savage, cruel |
| saluto  | salutare, salutavi, salutatus | verb 1 | greet |
| sanguis  | sanguinis, m | noun 3 | blood |
| scelestus  | scelesta, scelestum | adjective | wicked |
| scelus  | sceleris, n | noun 3 | crime |
| scio  | scire, scivi, scitus | verb 4 | know |
| scribo  | scribere, scripsi, scriptus | verb 3 | write |
| se  | sui | pronoun | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| sed  | indeclinable | conjunction | but |
| sedeo  | sedere, sedi | verb 2 | sit |
| semper  | indeclinable | adverb | always |
| senator  | senatoris, m | noun 3 | senator |
| senex  | senis, m | noun 3 | old man |
| sentio  | sentire, sensi, sensus | verb 4 | feel, notice |
| sequor  | sequi, secutus sum | verb 3 deponent | follow |
| servo  | servare, servavi, servatus | verb 1 | save, protect, keep |
| servus  | servi, m | noun 2 | slave |
| si  | indeclinable | conjunction | if |
| sic  | indeclinable | adverb | thus, in this way |
| silva  | silvae, f | noun 1 | wood |
| simul  | indeclinable | adverb | at the same time |
| simulac, simulatque  | indeclinable | conjunction | as soon as |
| sine  | + ablative | preposition | without |
| soleo | solere, solitus sum | verb 2 | be accustomed |
| solus  | sola, solum | adjective | alone, lonely, only, on one's own |
| specto  | spectare, spectavi, spectatus | verb 1 | look at, watch |
| spero  | sperare, speravi, speratus | verb 1 | hope, expect |
| spes  | spei, f | noun 5 | hope |
| statim  | indeclinable | adverb | at once, immediately |
| sto  | stare, steti | verb 1 | stand |
| stultus  | stulta, stultum | adjective | stupid, foolish |
| sub  | + accusative/ablative | preposition | under, beneath |
| subito  | indeclinable | adverb | suddenly |
| sum  | esse, fui | verb irregular | be |
| summus  | summa, summum | adjective | highest, greatest, top (of) |
| supero  | superare, superavi, superatus | verb 1 | overcome, overpower |
| surgo  | surgere, surrexi | verb 3 | get up, stand up, rise |
| suus  | sua, suum | pronoun | his, her, its, their (own) |
| taberna  | tabernae, f | noun 1 | shop, inn |
| taceo  | tacere, tacui, tacitus | verb 2 | be silent, be quiet |
| talis  | tale | adjective | such, of such a kind |
| tam  | indeclinable | adverb | so |
| tamen  | indeclinable | adverb | however |
| tandem  | indeclinable | adverb | at last, finally |
| tantus  | tanta, tantum | adjective | so great, such a great |
| tempestas | tempestatis, f | noun 3 | storm |
| templum  | templi, n | noun 2 | temple |
| tempus  | temporis, n | noun 3 | time |
| teneo  | tenere, tenui, tentus | verb 2 | hold |
| terra  | terrae, f | noun 1 | ground, land, country |
| terreo  | terrere, terrui, territus | verb 2 | frighten |
| timeo  | timere, timui | verb 2 | fear, be afraid |
| tollo | tollere, sustuli, sublatus | verb 3 | raise, lift up, hold up |
| tot  | indeclinable | adjective | so many |
| totus  | tota, totum | adjective | whole |
| trado  | tradere, tradidi, traditus | verb 3 | hand over, hand down |
| traho  | trahere, traxi, tractus | verb 3 | drag |
| trans  | + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | across |
| tristis  | triste | adjective | sad |
| tu  | tui | pronoun | you (singular) |
| tum  | indeclinable | adverb | then |
| turba  | turbae, f | noun 1 | crowd |
| tuus  | tua, tuum | pronoun | your (singular), yours |
| ubi | indeclinable | adverb | where? where, when |
| umquam  | indeclinable | adverb | ever |
| unde?  | indeclinable | adverb | from where? |
| urbs  | urbis, f | noun 3 | city |
| ut  | indeclinable + subjunctive | conjunction | that, so that, in order that |
| ut  | indeclinable + indicative | conjunction | as, when |
| uxor  | uxoris, f | noun 3 | wife |
| validus  | valida, validum | adjective | strong |
| vehementer  | indeclinable | adverb | violently, loudly |
| vendo  | vendere, vendidi, venditus | verb 3  | sell |
| venio  | venire, veni  | verb 4 | come |
| verbum  | verbi, n  | noun 2 | word |
| verto  | vertere, verti, versus | verb 3  | turn |
| vester  | vestra, vestrum  | pronoun | your (plural), yours |
| via  | viae, f | noun 1 | street, road, way |
| victoria  | victoriae, f | noun 1 | victory |
| video  | videre, vidi, visus | verb 2 | see |
| videor  | videri, visus sum | verb 2 deponent | seem, appear |
| villa  | villae, f | noun 1 | house, country villa |
| vinco  | vincere, vici, victus | verb 3 | conquer, win, be victorious |
| vinum  | vini, n | noun 2 | wine |
| vir  | viri, m | noun 2 | man |
| virtus  | virtutis, f | noun 3 | courage, virtue |
| vita  | vitae, f | noun 1 | life |
| vivo  | vivere, vixi | verb 3 | live, be alive |
| voco  | vocare, vocavi, vocatus | verb 1 | call |
| volo  | velle, volui | verb irregular | want, wish, be willing |
| vos  | vestrum | pronoun | you (plural) |
| vox  | vocis, f | noun 3 | voice, shout |
| vulnero | vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus | verb 1 | wound, injure |
| vulnus  | vulneris, n | noun 3 | wound |
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