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| English – Latin |
| Restricted vocabulary for English – Latin sentences |
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| This is the shorter vocabulary list for the English-Latin sentences, given first Latin-English, then English-Latin. |

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| **OCR Level 1/2 GCSE (9–1) in Latin – Restricted Vocabulary List** | | | |
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| This vocabulary list is required for the English–Latin sentences in Latin GCSE (9–1) Component 01, *Language.* | | | |
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| a, ab | + ablative | preposition | from, away from, by (as prefix = away) |
| ad | + accusative | preposition | to, towards, at |
| advenio | advenire, adveni | verb 4 | arrive |
| aedifico | aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus | verb 1 | build |
| ager | agri, m | noun 2 | field |
| ambulo | ambulare, ambulavi | verb 1 | walk |
| amicus | amici, m | noun 2 | friend |
| ancilla | ancillae, f | noun 1 | slave-girl, slave-woman |
| annus | anni, m | noun 2 | year |
| aqua | aquae, f | noun 1 | water |
| arma | armorum, n plural | noun 2 plural | arms, weapons |
| audio | audire, audivi, auditus | verb 4 | hear, listen to |
| auxilium | auxilii, n | noun 2 | help |
| bene | indeclinable | adverb | well |
| bibo | bibere, bibi | verb 3 | drink |
| bonus | bona, bonum | adjective | good |
| cado | cadere, cecidi, casus | verb 3 | fall |
| capio | capere, cepi, captus | verb 3 | take, catch, capture, make (a plan) |
| cena | cenae, f | noun 1 | dinner, meal |
| cibus | cibi, m | noun 2 | food |
| clamo | clamare, clamavi, clamatus | verb 1 | shout |
| consilium | consilii, n | noun 2 | plan, idea, advice |
| conspicio | conspicere, conspexi, conspectus | verb 3 | catch sight of, notice |
| constituo | constituere, constitui, constitutus | verb 3 | decide |
| contra | + accusative | preposition | against |
| cum | + ablative | preposition | with |
| cur? | indeclinable | adverb | why? |
| curro | currere, cucurri, cursus | verb 3 | run |
| custodio | custodire, custodivi, custoditus | verb 4 | guard |
| dea | deae, f | noun 1 | goddess |
| defendo | defendere, defendi, defensus | verb 3 | defend |
| deus | dei, m | noun 2 | god |
| dico | dicere, dixi, dictus | verb 3 | say, speak, tell |
| diu | indeclinable | adverb | for a long time |
| domina | dominae, f | noun 1 | mistress |
| dominus | domini, m | noun 2 | master |
| donum | doni, n | noun 2 | gift, present |
| dormio | dormire, dormivi | verb 4 | sleep |
| duco | ducere, duxi, ductus | verb 3 | lead, take |
| e, ex | + ablative | preposition | from, out of, out |
| epistula | epistulae, f | noun 1 | letter |
| et | indeclinable | conjunction | and, even |
| facio | facere, feci, factus | verb 3 | make, do |
| femina | feminae, f | noun 1 | woman |
| festino | festinare, festinavi | verb 1 | hurry |
| filia | filiae, f | noun 1 | daughter |
| filius | filii, m | noun 2 | son |
| forum | fori, n | noun 2 | forum, market place |
| fugio | fugere, fugi | verb 3 | run away, flee |
| gladius | gladii, m | noun 2 | sword |
| habeo | habere, habui, habitus | verb 2 | have, hold |
| habito | habitare, habitavi, habitatus | verb 1 | live |
| hora | horae, f | noun 1 | hour |
| hortus | horti, m | noun 2 | garden |
| in | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition | in, on |
| in | + accusative | preposition | into, onto |
| intro | intrare, intravi, intratus | verb 1 | enter |
| invenio | invenire, inveni, inventus | verb 4 | find |
| invito | invitare, invitavi, invitatus | verb 1 | invite |
| ira | irae, f | noun 1 | anger |
| iratus | irata, iratum | adjective | angry |
| laboro | laborare, laboravi | verb 1 | work, toil |
| laetus | laeta, laetum | adjective | happy |
| libertus | liberti, m | noun 2 | freedman, ex-slave |
| longus | longa, longum | adjective | long |
| magnus | magna, magnum | adjective | big, large, great |
| malus | mala, malum | adjective | evil, bad |
| maritus | mariti, m | noun 2 | husband |
| mitto | mittere, misi, missus | verb 3 | send |
| multus | multa, multum | adjective | much, many |
| murus | muri, m | noun 2 | wall |
| nauta | nautae, m | noun 1 | sailor |
| navigo | navigare, navigavi | verb 1 | sail |
| neco | necare, necavi, necatus | verb 1 | kill |
| non | indeclinable | adverb | not |
| novus | nova, novum | adjective | new |
| nuntio | nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus | verb 1 | announce, report |
| nuntius | nuntii, m | noun 2 | messenger, message, news |
| paro | parare, paravi, paratus | verb 1 | prepare, provide |
| parvus | parva, parvum | adjective | small |
| patria | patriae, f | noun 1 | country, homeland |
| pecunia | pecuniae, f | noun 1 | money |
| periculum | periculi, n | noun 2 | danger |
| peto | petere, petivi, petitus | verb 3 | make for, seek, beg/ask for |
| pono | ponere, posui, positus | verb 3 | put, place, set up |
| porta | portae, f | noun 1 | gate |
| porto | portare, portavi, portatus | verb 1 | carry, bear, take |
| possum | posse, potui | verb irregular | can, be able |
| puella | puellae, f | noun 1 | girl |
| puer | pueri, m | noun 2 | boy |
| quando? | indeclinable | adverb | when? |
| -que | indeclinable | conjunction | and |
| regina | reginae, f | noun 1 | queen |
| regnum | regni, n | noun 2 | kingdom |
| rego | regere, rexi, rectus | verb 3 | rule |
| relinquo | relinquere, reliqui, relictus | verb 3 | leave, leave behind |
| rogo | rogare, rogavi, rogatus | verb 1 | ask, ask for |
| saepe | indeclinable | adverb | often |
| saevus | saeva, saevum | adjective | savage, cruel |
| saluto | salutare, salutavi, salutatus | verb 1 | greet |
| scribo | scribere, scripsi, scriptus | verb 3 | write |
| semper | indeclinable | adverb | always |
| servo | servare, servavi, servatus | verb 1 | save, protect, keep |
| servus | servi, m | noun 2 | slave |
| silva | silvae, f | noun 1 | wood |
| statim | indeclinable | adverb | at once, immediately |
| subito | indeclinable | adverb | suddenly |
| sum | esse, fui | verb irregular | be |
| supero | superare, superavi, superatus | verb 1 | overcome, overpower |
| taberna | tabernae, f | noun 1 | shop, inn |
| taceo | tacere, tacui, tacitus | verb 2 | be silent, be quiet |
| tandem | indeclinable | adverb | at last, finally |
| templum | templi, n | noun 2 | temple |
| teneo | tenere, tenui, tentus | verb 2 | hold |
| terreo | terrere, terrui, territus | verb 2 | frighten |
| timeo | timere, timui | verb 2 | fear, be afraid |
| trado | tradere, tradidi, traditus | verb 3 | hand over, hand down |
| traho | trahere, traxi, tractus | verb 3 | drag |
| venio | venire, veni | verb 4 | come |
| via | viae, f | noun 1 | street, road, way |
| villa | villae, f | noun 1 | house, country villa |
| vinco | vincere, vici, victus | verb 3 | conquer, win, be victorious |
| vinum | vini, n | noun 2 | wine |
| vir | viri, m | noun 2 | man |
| voco | vocare, vocavi, vocatus | verb 1 | call |
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| **Vocab. for**  **English – Latin sentences** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| against | contra | + accusative | preposition |
| always | semper | indeclinable | adverb |
| and | -que | indeclinable | conjunction |
| and, even | et | indeclinable | conjunction |
| anger | ira | irae, f | noun 1 |
| angry | iratus | irata, iratum | adjective |
| announce, report | nuntio | nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus | verb 1 |
| arms, weapons | arma | armorum, n plural | noun 2 plural |
| arrive | advenio | advenire, adveni | verb 4 |
| ask, ask for | rogo | rogare, rogavi, rogatus | verb 1 |
| at last, finally | tandem | indeclinable | adverb |
| at once, immediately | statim | indeclinable | adverb |
| be | sum | esse, fui | verb irregular |
| be silent, be quiet | taceo | tacere, tacui, tacitus | verb 2 |
| big, large, great | magnus | magna, magnum | adjective |
| boy | puer | pueri, m | noun 2 |
| build | aedifico | aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus | verb 1 |
| call | voco | vocare, vocavi, vocatus | verb 1 |
| can, be able | possum | posse, potui | verb irregular |
| carry, bear, take | porto | portare, portavi, portatus | verb 1 |
| catch sight of, notice | conspicio | conspicere, conspexi, conspectus | verb 3 |
| come | venio | venire, veni | verb 4 |
| conquer, win, be victorious | vinco | vincere, vici, victus | verb 3 |
| country, homeland | patria | patriae, f | noun 1 |
| danger | periculum | periculi, n | noun 2 |
| daughter | filia | filiae, f | noun 1 |
| decide | constituo | constituere, constitui, constitutus | verb 3 |
| defend | defendo | defendere, defendi, defensus | verb 3 |
| dinner, meal | cena | cenae, f | noun 1 |
| drag | traho | trahere, traxi, tractus | verb 3 |
| drink | bibo | bibere, bibi | verb 3 |
| enter | intro | intrare, intravi, intratus | verb 1 |
| evil, bad | malus | mala, malum | adjective |
| fall | cado | cadere, cecidi, casus | verb 3 |
| fear, be afraid | timeo | timere, timui | verb 2 |
| field | ager | agri, m | noun 2 |
| find | invenio | invenire, inveni, inventus | verb 4 |
| food | cibus | cibi, m | noun 2 |
| for a long time | diu | indeclinable | adverb |
| forum, market place | forum | fori, n | noun 2 |
| freedman, ex-slave | libertus | liberti, m | noun 2 |
| friend | amicus | amici, m | noun 2 |
| frighten | terreo | terrere, terrui, territus | verb 2 |
| from, away from, by (as prefix = away) | a, ab | + ablative | preposition |
| from, out of, out | e, ex | + ablative | preposition |
| garden | hortus | horti, m | noun 2 |
| gate | porta | portae, f | noun 1 |
| gift, present | donum | doni, n | noun 2 |
| girl | puella | puellae, f | noun 1 |
| god | deus | dei, m | noun 2 |
| goddess | dea | deae, f | noun 1 |
| good | bonus | bona, bonum | adjective |
| greet | saluto | salutare, salutavi, salutatus | verb 1 |
| guard | custodio | custodire, custodivi, custoditus | verb 4 |
| hand over, hand down | trado | tradere, tradidi, traditus | verb 3 |
| happy | laetus | laeta, laetum | adjective |
| have, hold | habeo | habere, habui, habitus | verb 2 |
| hear, listen to | audio | audire, audivi, auditus | verb 4 |
| help | auxilium | auxilii, n | noun 2 |
| hold | teneo | tenere, tenui, tentus | verb 2 |
| hour | hora | horae, f | noun 1 |
| house, country villa | villa | villae, f | noun 1 |
| hurry | festino | festinare, festinavi | verb 1 |
| husband | maritus | mariti, m | noun 2 |
| in, on | in | + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs) | preposition |
| into, onto | in | + accusative | preposition |
| invite | invito | invitare, invitavi, invitatus | verb 1 |
| kill | neco | necare, necavi, necatus | verb 1 |
| kingdom | regnum | regni, n | noun 2 |
| lead, take | duco | ducere, duxi, ductus | verb 3 |
| leave, leave behind | relinquo | relinquere, reliqui, relictus | verb 3 |
| letter | epistula | epistulae, f | noun 1 |
| live | habito | habitare, habitavi, habitatus | verb 1 |
| long | longus | longa, longum | adjective |
| make for, seek, beg/ask for | peto | petere, petivi, petitus | verb 3 |
| make, do | facio | facere, feci, factus | verb 3 |
| man | vir | viri, m | noun 2 |
| master | dominus | domini, m | noun 2 |
| messenger, message, news | nuntius | nuntii, m | noun 2 |
| mistress | domina | dominae, f | noun 1 |
| money | pecunia | pecuniae, f | noun 1 |
| much, many | multus | multa, multum | adjective |
| new | novus | nova, novum | adjective |
| not | non | indeclinable | adverb |
| often | saepe | indeclinable | adverb |
| overcome, overpower | supero | superare, superavi, superatus | verb 1 |
| plan, idea, advice | consilium | consilii, n | noun 2 |
| prepare, provide | paro | parare, paravi, paratus | verb 1 |
| put, place, set up | pono | ponere, posui, positus | verb 3 |
| queen | regina | reginae, f | noun 1 |
| rule | rego | regere, rexi, rectus | verb 3 |
| run | curro | currere, cucurri, cursus | verb 3 |
| run away, flee | fugio | fugere, fugi | verb 3 |
| sail | navigo | navigare, navigavi | verb 1 |
| sailor | nauta | nautae, m | noun 1 |
| savage, cruel | saevus | saeva, saevum | adjective |
| save, protect, keep | servo | servare, servavi, servatus | verb 1 |
| say, speak, tell | dico | dicere, dixi, dictus | verb 3 |
| send | mitto | mittere, misi, missus | verb 3 |
| shop, inn | taberna | tabernae, f | noun 1 |
| shout | clamo | clamare, clamavi, clamatus | verb 1 |
| slave | servus | servi, m | noun 2 |
| slave-girl, slave-woman | ancilla | ancillae, f | noun 1 |
| sleep | dormio | dormire, dormivi | verb 4 |
| small | parvus | parva, parvum | adjective |
| son | filius | filii, m | noun 2 |
| street, road, way | via | viae, f | noun 1 |
| suddenly | subito | indeclinable | adverb |
| sword | gladius | gladii, m | noun 2 |
| take, catch, capture, make (a plan) | capio | capere, cepi, captus | verb 3 |
| temple | templum | templi, n | noun 2 |
| to, towards, at | ad | + accusative | preposition |
| walk | ambulo | ambulare, ambulavi | verb 1 |
| wall | murus | muri, m | noun 2 |
| water | aqua | aquae, f | noun 1 |
| well | bene | indeclinable | adverb |
| when? | quando? | indeclinable | adverb |
| why? | cur? | indeclinable | adverb |
| wine | vinum | vini, n | noun 2 |
| with | cum | + ablative | preposition |
| woman | femina | feminae, f | noun 1 |
| wood | silva | silvae, f | noun 1 |
| work, toil | laboro | laborare, laboravi | verb 1 |
| write | scribo | scribere, scripsi, scriptus | verb 3 |
| year | annus | anni, m | noun 2 |