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| Castells | Global criminal economy is worth over £1 trillion. This consists of arms trafficking, smuggling immigrants etc.  |
| Held | Crime has become globalised. Transnational organised crime has grown as a result of globalisation.  |
| Taylor | Crime has increased globally due to economic deregulation and more opportunity to commit crime. Global capitalism has caused exploitation and an increase in crime.  |
| Hobbs & Dunningham | Disorganised small independent local networks with global links described as ‘glocal’. |
| Glenny | McMafia suggests that organised criminal gangs are especially important in facilitating the trade in illegal goods and service. Organised criminal gangs (basically the Mafia) have become especially influential in those areas of the world where there is weak rule of law, especially following breakdown of Soviet Union. |
| Cohen | Media increases crime through moral panic.  |
| Young | Our news is manufactured based on ‘news values’. It is difficult to differentiate between the image and reality of crime.  |
| Jewkes | Internet creates opportunities to commit conventional crimes and new crimes using new tools.  |
| McRobbie & Thornton | Disagree that media creates crime. Think that people are now getting used to moral panics so are not as likely to panic as in the past.  |
| South | Splits green crime into two categories. Primary green crime which has an immediate impact on environment and secondary green crime when laws are broken which were meant to protect the earth.  |
| Beck | ‘Global risk society’ postmodern society faces more risks than before. Eg green crime and global warming.  |
| White | Green criminology looks at actions that cause harm to people, animals and the environment. |
| McGlaughlin | Definitions of state crime as anything politically motivated / criminal activity within the police / economic crimes / crimes of a social or cultural nature. |
| H & J Schwendinger | Any actions which go against human rights should be class as crime.  |