|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Becker | Interviewed 60 high school teachers from Chicago and showed that teachers perceive the ‘ideal’ pupil to be one who conforms to middle class standards of behaviour. |
| Lacey | Middle class grammar school observed the processes of differentiation and polarisation which leads to pupil subcultures. |
| Ball | Study is called ‘Beachside Comprehensive’. Top streamed pupils are warmed up with difficult work and high aspirations, lower streamed pupils are ‘cooled down’. |
| Gillborn & Youdell | Educational Triage. Pupils are either seen as safe, under achievers or without hope. No hopers are most likely to be those in bottom streams - working class white, black students and those with special educational needs. |