

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel  
International GCSE**

Centre Number

Candidate Number

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# **Mathematics A**

**Level 1/2  
Paper 1H**



**Higher Tier**

Thursday 24 May 2018 – Morning  
**Time: 2 hours**

Paper Reference  
**4MA1/1H**

**You must have:**

Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

Total Marks

## **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Without sufficient working, correct answers may be awarded no marks.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.
- **Calculators may be used.**
- You must **NOT** write anything on the formulae page.  
Anything you write on the formulae page will gain **NO** credit.

## **Information**

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

**Turn over ▶**

**P54694A**

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1/1/1/1/



P 5 4 6 9 4 A 0 1 2 4



**Pearson**

**International GCSE Mathematics**  
**Formulae sheet – Higher Tier**

**Arithmetic series**

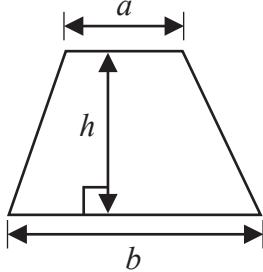
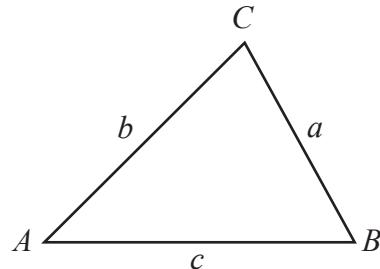
$$\text{Sum to } n \text{ terms, } S_n = \frac{n}{2} [2a + (n - 1)d]$$

**The quadratic equation**

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  where  $a \neq 0$  are given by:

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\text{Area of trapezium} = \frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$$

**Trigonometry****In any triangle  $ABC$** 

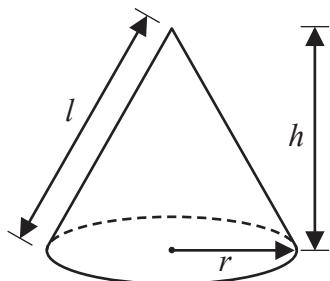
$$\text{Sine Rule } \frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\text{Cosine Rule } a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

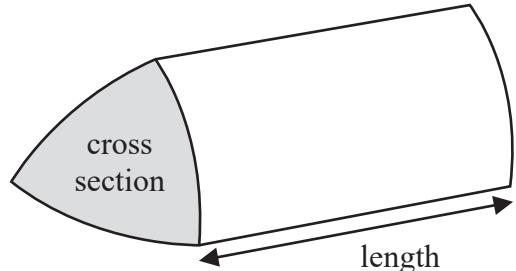
$$\text{Area of triangle} = \frac{1}{2}ab \sin C$$

$$\text{Volume of cone} = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{Curved surface area of cone} = \pi r l$$

**Volume of prism**

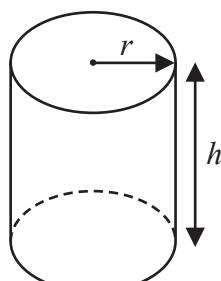
= area of cross section  $\times$  length



$$\text{Volume of cylinder} = \pi r^2 h$$

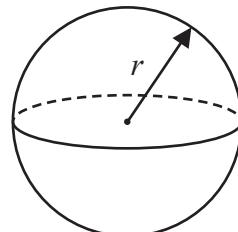
$$\text{Curved surface area}$$

$$\text{of cylinder} = 2\pi r h$$



$$\text{Volume of sphere} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$\text{Surface area of sphere} = 4\pi r^2$$



**Answer all TWENTY questions.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**You must write down all the stages in your working.**

- 1 The table shows information about the weights, in kg, of 40 parcels.

Weight of parcel ( $p$ kg)	Frequency
$0 < p \leqslant 1$	19
$1 < p \leqslant 2$	12
$2 < p \leqslant 3$	5
$3 < p \leqslant 4$	2
$4 < p \leqslant 5$	2

- (a) Write down the modal class.

.....  
(1)

- (b) Work out an estimate for the mean weight of the parcels.

kg

.....  
(4)

**(Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)**



P 5 4 6 9 4 A 0 3 2 4

- 2 There are some people in a cinema.

$\frac{3}{5}$  of the people in the cinema are children.

For the children in the cinema,

$$\text{number of girls : number of boys} = 2 : 7$$

There are 170 girls in the cinema.

Work out the number of adults in the cinema.

(Total for Question 2 is 5 marks)



3 (a) Simplify  $y^5 \times y^9$

.....  
(1)

(b) Simplify  $(2m^3)^4$

.....  
(2)

(c) Solve  $5(x + 3) = 3x - 4$   
Show clear algebraic working.

$x =$  .....  
(3)

(d) (i) Factorise  $x^2 + 2x - 24$

.....  
(2)

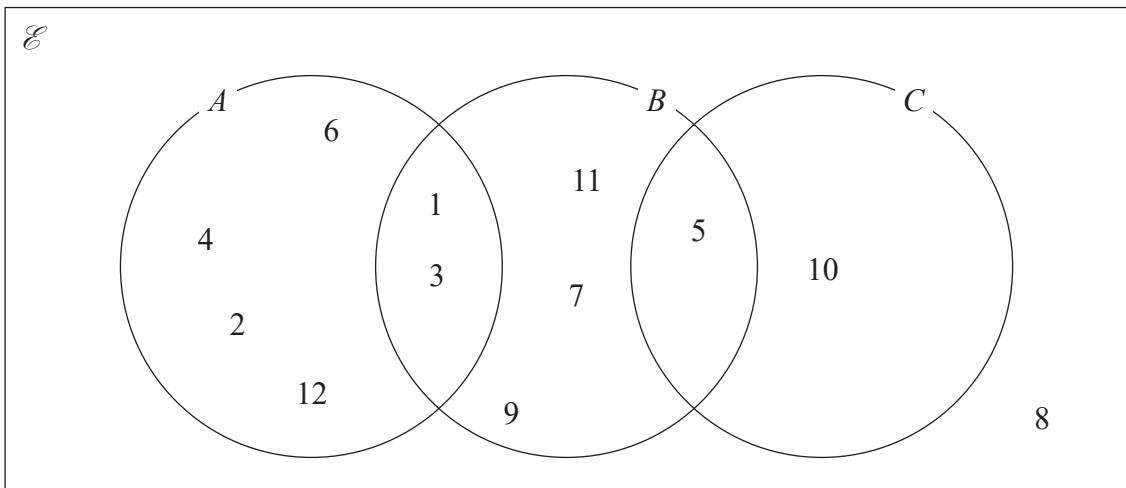
(ii) Hence, solve  $x^2 + 2x - 24 = 0$

.....  
(1)

**(Total for Question 3 is 9 marks)**



- 4 Here is a Venn diagram.



(a) Write down the numbers that are in the set

(i)  $A$

(ii)  $B \cup C$

(2)

Brian writes down the statement  $A \cap C = \emptyset$

(b) Is Brian's statement correct?

You must give a reason for your answer.

(1)

One of the numbers in the Venn diagram is picked at random.

(c) Find the probability that this number is in set  $C'$

(2)

**(Total for Question 4 is 5 marks)**



5 (a) Write  $8 \times 10^4$  as an ordinary number.

.....  
(1)

(b) Work out  $(3.5 \times 10^5) \div (7 \times 10^8)$   
Give your answer in standard form.

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 5 is 3 marks)**



6

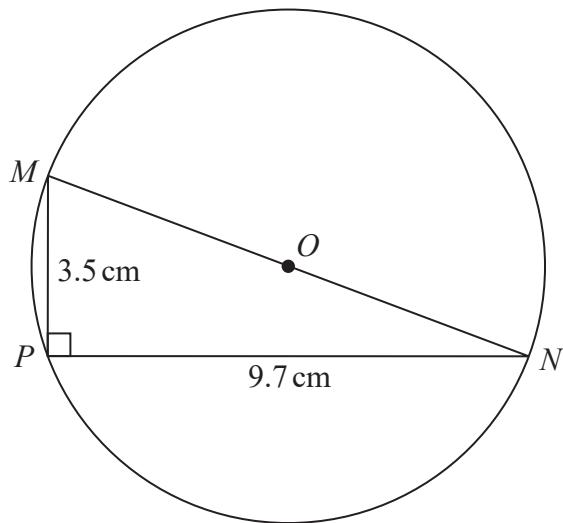


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

$M, N$  and  $P$  are points on a circle, centre  $O$ .

$MON$  is a diameter of the circle.

$$MP = 3.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$PN = 9.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Angle } MPN = 90^\circ$$

Work out the circumference of the circle.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

..... cm

(Total for Question 6 is 4 marks)



- 7 Chao bought a boat for HK\$160 000  
The value of the boat depreciates by 4% each year.  
(a) Work out the value of the boat at the end of 3 years.  
Give your answer correct to the nearest HK\$.

HK\$.....  
(3)

Jalina gets a salary increase of 5%  
Her salary after the increase is HK\$252 000

- (b) Work out Jalina's salary before the increase.

HK\$.....  
(3)

**(Total for Question 7 is 6 marks)**



8  $A = 3^5 \times 5 \times 7^3$   
 $B = 2^3 \times 3 \times 7^4$

(a) (i) Find the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of  $A$  and  $B$ .

.....

(ii) Find the Lowest Common Multiple (LCM) of  $A$  and  $B$ .

.....

(2)

$$\begin{aligned}A &= 3^5 \times 5 \times 7^3 \\B &= 2^3 \times 3 \times 7^4 \\C &= 2^p \times 5^q \times 7^r\end{aligned}$$

Given that

the HCF of  $B$  and  $C$  is  $2^3 \times 7$   
the LCM of  $A$  and  $C$  is  $2^4 \times 3^5 \times 5^2 \times 7^3$

(b) find the value of  $p$ , the value of  $q$  and the value of  $r$ .

$p = \dots$

$q = \dots$

$r = \dots$

(2)

(Total for Question 8 is 4 marks)



- 9 The diagram shows a right-angled triangle.

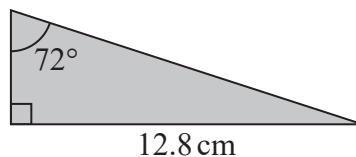


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

Five of these triangles are put together to make a shape.

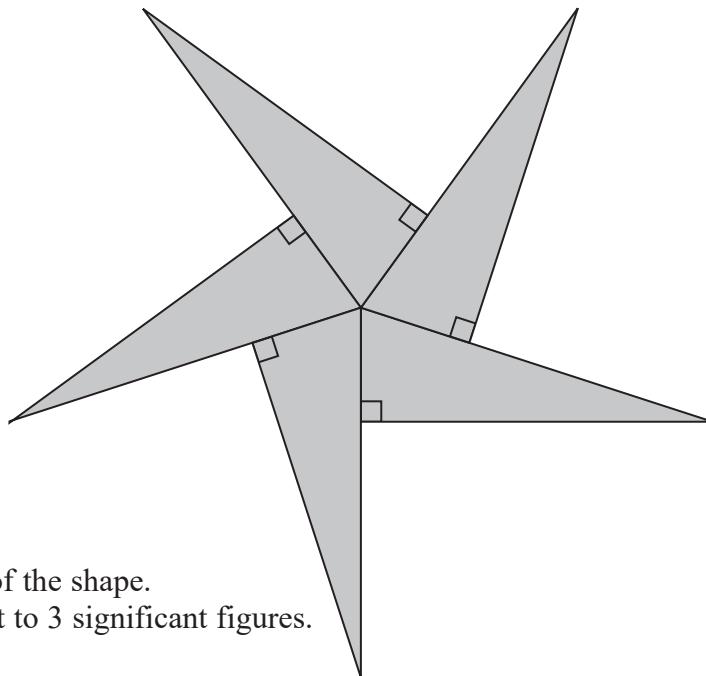


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

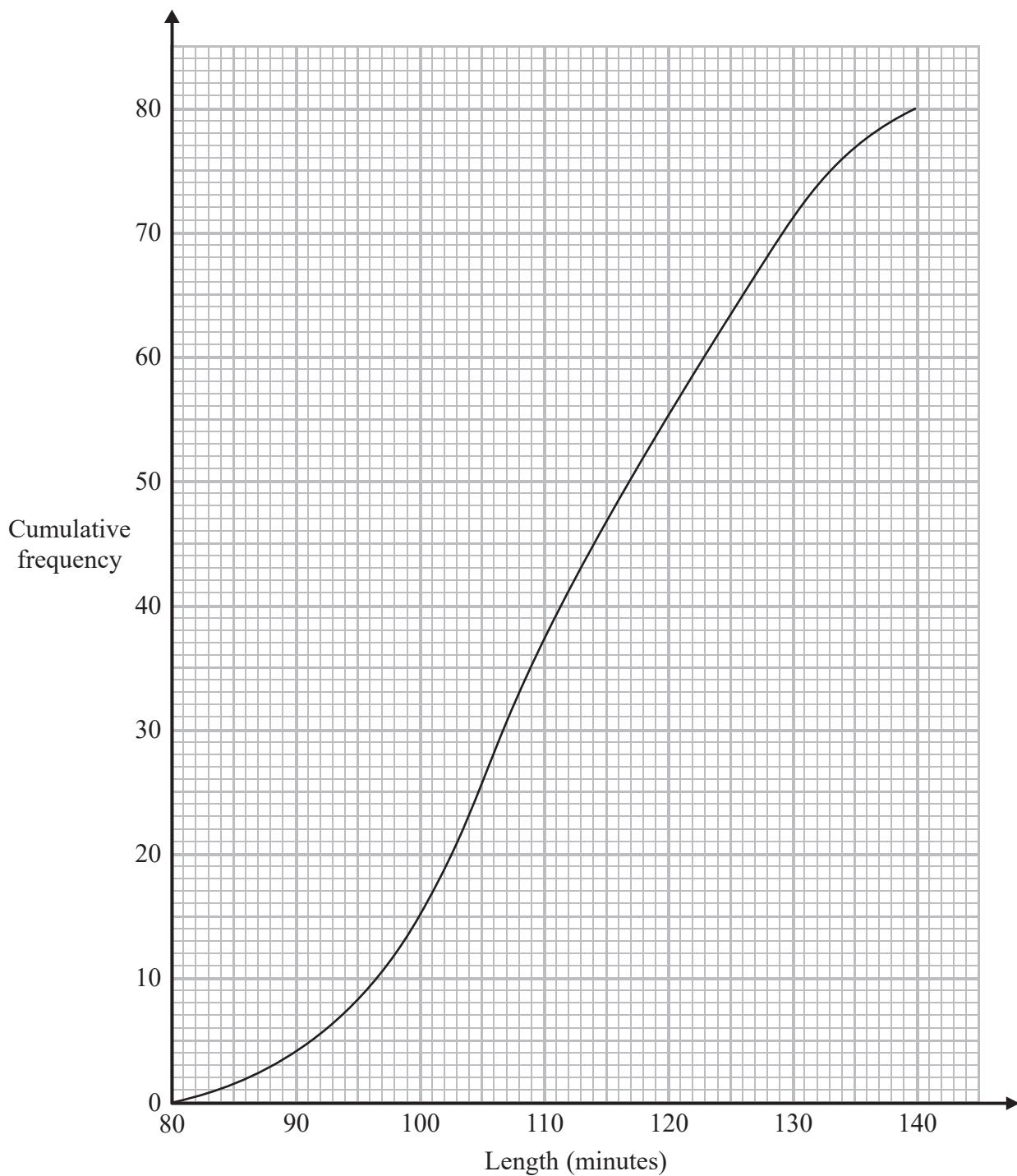
Calculate the perimeter of the shape.  
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

..... cm

(Total for Question 9 is 5 marks)



- 10 The cumulative frequency graph shows information about the length, in minutes, of each of 80 films.



- (a) Use the graph to find an estimate for the interquartile range.

..... minutes  
(2)



Clare says,

“More than 35% of these films are over 120 minutes long.”

- (b) Is Clare correct?

Give a reason for your answer.

.....  
.....  
.....  
(3)

**(Total for Question 10 is 5 marks)**



11 (a) Expand and simplify  $(2x - 1)(x + 3)(x - 5)$

.....  
(3)

(b) Solve  $3x^2 + 6x - 5 = 0$

Show your working clearly.

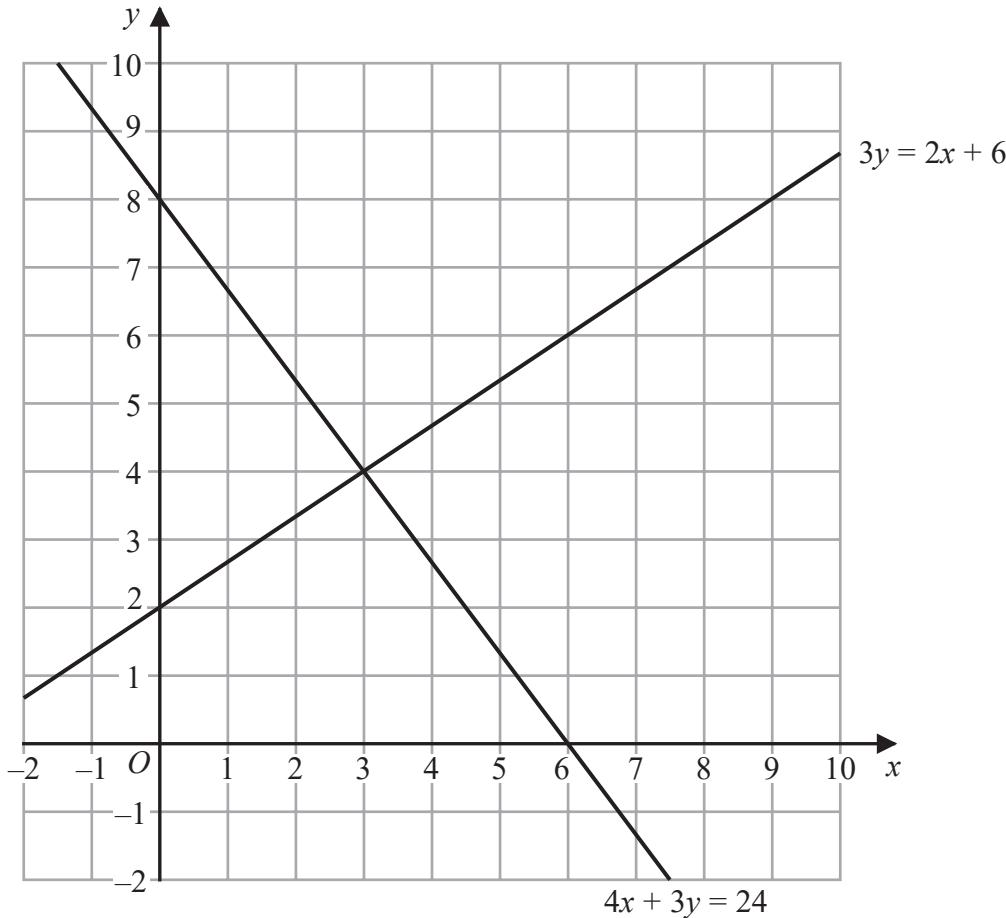
Give your solutions correct to 3 significant figures.

.....  
(3)

**(Total for Question 11 is 6 marks)**



12 The diagram shows two straight lines drawn on a grid.



(a) Write down the solution of the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{aligned}3y &= 2x + 6 \\4x + 3y &= 24\end{aligned}$$

$$x = \dots$$

$$y = \dots \quad (1)$$

(b) Show, by shading on the grid, the region defined by all five of the inequalities

$$x \geq 0 \quad y \geq 0 \quad x + y \geq 4 \quad 3y \leq 2x + 6 \quad 4x + 3y \leq 24$$

Label the region **R**.

(3)

**(Total for Question 12 is 4 marks)**



13

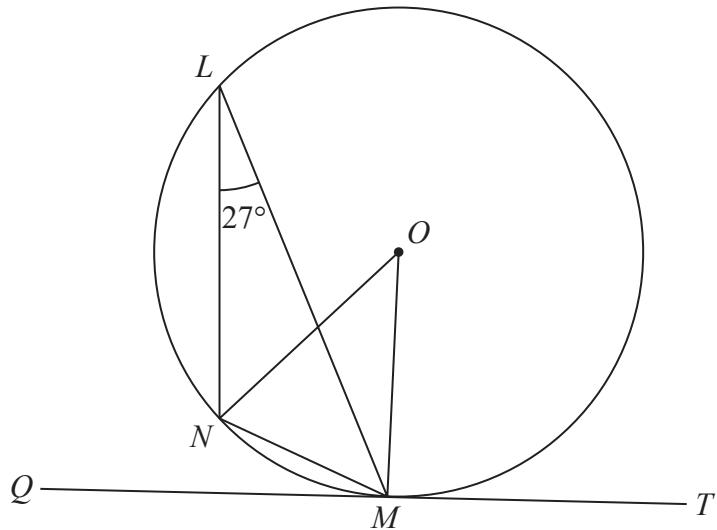


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

$L$ ,  $M$  and  $N$  are points on a circle, centre  $O$ .  
 $QMT$  is the tangent to the circle at  $M$ .

(a) (i) Find the size of angle  $NOM$ .

.....

(ii) Give a reason for your answer.

.....

(2)

(b) (i) Find the size of angle  $NMQ$ .

.....

(ii) Give a reason for your answer.

.....

(2)

**(Total for Question 13 is 4 marks)**



14 The function  $f$  is such that

$$f(x) = \frac{3x - 5}{4}$$

- (a) Find  $f(-7)$

.....  
(1)

- (b) Express the inverse function  $f^{-1}$  in the form  $f^{-1}(x) = \dots$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \dots$$

(2)

The function  $g$  is such that

$$g(x) = \sqrt{19 - x}$$

- (c) Find  $fg(3)$

.....  
(2)

- (d) Which values of  $x$  cannot be included in any domain of  $g$ ?

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 14 is 7 marks)**



15 (a) Simplify fully  $\left(\frac{256x^{20}}{y^8}\right)^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

.....  
(2)

(b) Express  $\frac{1}{9x^2 - 25} - \frac{1}{6x + 10}$  as a single fraction in its simplest form.

.....  
(3)

**(Total for Question 15 is 5 marks)**



- 16 A frustum is made by removing a small cone from a large cone.  
The cones are mathematically similar.

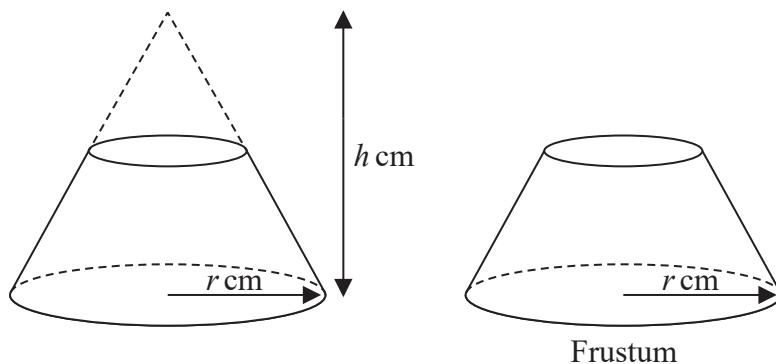


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

The large cone has base radius  $r \text{ cm}$  and height  $h \text{ cm}$ .

Given that

$$\frac{\text{volume of frustum}}{\text{volume of large cone}} = \frac{98}{125}$$

find an expression, in terms of  $h$ , for the height of the frustum.

..... cm

(Total for Question 16 is 4 marks)



P 5 4 6 9 4 A 0 1 9 2 4

- 17 The diagram shows parallelogram  $ABCD$ .

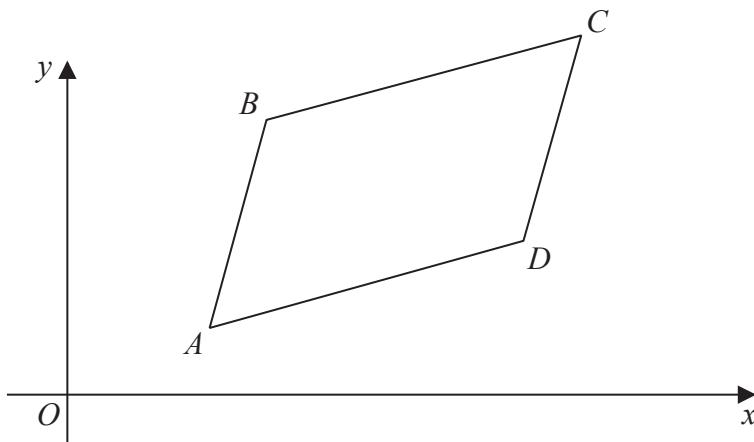


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad \overrightarrow{AC} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

The point  $B$  has coordinates  $(5, 8)$

- (a) Work out the coordinates of the point  $C$ .

(....., .....)  
(3)

The point  $E$  has coordinates  $(63, 211)$

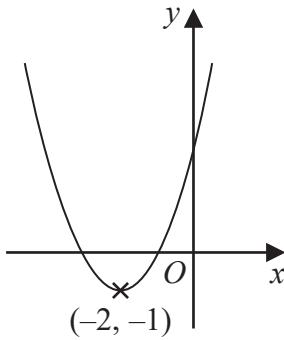
- (b) Use a vector method to prove that  $ABE$  is a straight line.

(2)

(Total for Question 17 is 5 marks)



18



The diagram shows the curve with equation  $y = f(x)$

The coordinates of the minimum point of the curve are  $(-2, -1)$

(a) Write down the coordinates of the minimum point of the curve with equation

(i)  $y = f(x - 5)$

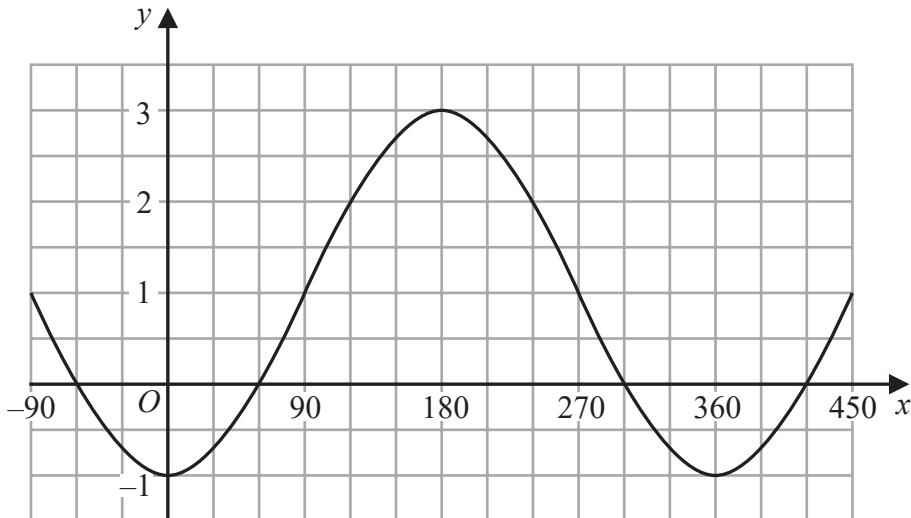
(....., ....)

(ii)  $y = \frac{1}{2} f(x)$

(....., ....)

(2)

The graph of  $y = a \sin(x - b)^\circ + c$  for  $-90^\circ \leq x \leq 450^\circ$  is drawn on the grid below.



(b) Find the value of  $a$ , the value of  $b$  and the value of  $c$ .

$a = \dots$

$b = \dots$

$c = \dots$

(3)

(Total for Question 18 is 5 marks)



P 5 4 6 9 4 A 0 2 1 2 4

19 Jack plays a game with two fair spinners, **A** and **B**.

Spinner **A** can land on the number 2 or 3 or 5 or 7

Spinner **B** can land on the number 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6

Jack spins both spinners.

He wins the game if one spinner lands on an odd number **and** the other spinner lands on an even number.

Jack plays the game twice.

Work out the probability that Jack wins the game both times.

(Total for Question 19 is 4 marks)



**20**  $ABC$  is an isosceles triangle such that

$$AB = AC$$

$A$  has coordinates  $(4, 37)$

$B$  and  $C$  lie on the line with equation  $3y = 2x + 12$

Find an equation of the line of symmetry of triangle  $ABC$ .

Give your answer in the form  $px + qy = r$  where  $p$ ,  $q$  and  $r$  are integers.

Show clear algebraic working.

(Total for Question 20 is 5 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 100 MARKS**



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