**List 1**

* quisquam, quicquam – anyone, anything
* prius – before, previously
* postremus, -a, -um – last
* moveo, movere, movi, motum – I move
* studium, -i (n.) – eagerness, study, devotion
* confido, confidere, confisus sum (+dat.) – I trust, believe, have confidence (in)
* recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatum – I recite, read aloud
* prodo, prodere, prodidi, proditum – I betray
* culpa, -ae (f.) fault, blame
* parco, parcere, peperci (+ dat.) – I spare
* ignis, ignis (m.) – fire
* pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsum – I drive, push, rout
* fero, ferre, tuli, latum – I bear, carry, bring, say
* pedem/me refero, referre, rettuli, relatum – I retreat
* via, -ae (f.) – street, road, way, path
* foedus, foederis (n.) – treaty, agreement
* pervenio, pervenire, perveni – I reach, arrive
* res publica, rei publicae (f.) – state, republic
* ira, irae (f.) – anger
* sto, stare, steti – I stand, stand firm
* plerique, pleraeque, pleraque – most, the majority
* curo, curare, curavi, curatum – I care for, cure; *with gerundive* – I get something done
* instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum – I draw up, prepare, equip, supply
* patior, pati, passus sum – I suffer, endure, allow
* ara, -ae (f.) – altar
* multus, -a, -um – much, many
* exitium, exitii (n.) – ruin, destruction
* provincia, -ae (f.) – province
* adulescens, adulescentis (m.) youth, young man
* nobilis, nobile – noble, famous

**List 2**

* qualis? quale? – what sort of?
* autem – but, however
* rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptum – I break, burst, break through
* quisquis, quicquid – whoever, whatever
* liber, libri (m.) – book
* princeps, principis (m.) – emperor, chief, chieftain
* invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum – I find, discover
* levis, leve – light, slight
* caedes, caedis (f.) – slaughter, killing, murder
* respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum – I answer, reply
* par, paris – equal
* genus, generis (n.) – race, descent, birth, kind
* nisi – unless, if not, except
* in (+ acc.) – into, onto, towards, against
* sinistra, -ae (f.) left hand, left side
* invitus, -a, -um – unwilling, reluctant
* alter, altera, alterum – the other, one (of two), another, a second
* infra (+ acc.) – below, beneath
* quomodo? how? in what way?
* miles, militis (m.) soldier
* et – and, both
* humus, humi (f.) – ground, earth
* ceteri, -ae, -a – the rest, the others
* inquam, inquit, inquiunt – I say
* vultus, -us (m.) – face, expression
* pudor, pudoris (m.) – shame, modesty, honour, disgrace
* iam – now, already
* passim – in all directions, far and wide, everywhere
* cibus, cibi (m.) – food
* nonnulli, -ae, -a – some, several

**List 3**

* cur? - why?
* incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum – I begin
* altus, -a, -um – high, deep
* flumen, fluminis (n.) – river
* parens, parentis (c.) – parent; (pl.) relations
* ops, opis (f.) – help; (pl.) resources, riches
* quam – how, than, as
* postridie – on the next day
* ago, agere, egi, actum – I do, act, drive
* condemno, condemnare, condemnavi, condemnatum – I condemn, convict
* certamen, certaminis (n.) – contest, battle, struggle
* tam – so
* resisto, resistere, restiti (+ dat.) – I resist, oppose
* deus, dei (m.) – god
* occasio, occasionis (f.) – occasion, opportunity
* navigo, navigare, navigavi – I sail
* potestas, potestatis (f.) – power, authority, opportunity
* mane – in the morning, early
* bonus, -a, -um – good
* refero, referre, rettuli, relatum – I bring back, report, refer
* legio, legionis (f.) – legion
* potius – rather, more
* tectum, -i (n.) – roof, house
* effugio, effugere, effugi – I escape
* noceo, nocere, nocui (+ dat.) – I hurt, harm
* sanguis, sanguinis (m.) – blood
* salus, salutis (f.) – health, safety, greeting
* unda, -ae (f.) – wave
* undique – from all sides, on all sides
* erga (+ acc.) – towards

**List 4**

* virtus, virtutis (f.) – virtue, courage
* victor, victoris (m.) – victor, conqueror
* periculum, -i (n.) – danger
* cingo, cingere, cinxi, cinctum – I surround, enclose, gird
* defessus, -a, -um – tired
* fuga, -ae (f.) - flight, escape
* scutum, -i (n.) –shield
* cras – tomorrow
* habeo, habere, habui, habitum – I hold, have, consider
* ego, mei – I, me
* ne – lest, that not
* natura, -ae (f.) – nature
* patria, -ae (f.) – homeland, native land
* solum – only
* clarus, -a, -um – clear, famous, distinguished
* itaque – and so, therefore
* usque – all the way, right up to, continuously
* progredior, progredi, progressus sum – I advance, proceed
* labor, labi, lapsus sum – I glide, slip, fall
* quies, quietis (f.) – rest, peace, quiet
* postulo, postulare, postulavi, postulatum – I demand, ask
* dormio, dormire, dormivi – I sleep
* difficilis, difficile – difficult
* augeo, augere, auxi, auctum – I increase, exaggerate
* pedes, peditis (m.) – infantry
* habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum – I live, dwell
* hodie – today
* hinc – from here, hence, henceforth
* moneo, monere, monui, monitum – I warn, advise, teach
* insignis, insigne – distinguished, glorious

**List 5**

* certus, -a, -um – certain, sure, fixed
* oratio, orationis (f.) – speech
* audax, audacis – bold, daring
* inimicus, -i (m.) – (personal) enemy
* unde – from where, whence
* corpus, corporis (n.) – body
* impedio, impedire, impedivi, impeditus – I delay, hinder, prevent, hamper
* solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum – I loose, pay
* disco, discere, dedici – I learn
* fama, -ae (f.) – rumour, fame, glory
* hiems, hiemis (f.) – winter, storm
* ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi – I walk
* cura, -ae (f.) – care, charge, anxiety
* iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum – I join, unite, fasten
* dolus, -i (m.) – trick, fraud
* licet, licere, licuit (+ dat.) – it is allowed
* praeterea – besides, moreover, in addition
* sic – thus, in this way
* incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum – I burn, set on fire, inflame, rouse
* consilium, -i (n.) – council, plan, advice, prudence
* cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum – I get to know, find out, learn
* plenus, -a, -um – full, filled
* promitto, promittere, promise, promissum – I promise
* tutus, -a, -um – safe
* accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum – I accept, take in, receive, hear
* nuntius, -i (m.) – messenger, message, news
* praemium, -i (n.) – prize, reward
* telum, -i (n.) – weapon, javelin, missile
* quo? – where to?
* si – if

**List 6**

* praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitum – I provide, give, show, offer
* quoniam – since
* magis – more, rather
* exilium, -i (n.) – exile
* oculus, -i (m.) – eye
* quantus, -a, -um? – how big? how much?
* rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum – I ask, ask for
* publicus, -a, -um – public, common
* modo – just now, only
* ripa, -ae (f.) – bank
* muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum – I change, alter
* sapientia, -ae (f.) – wisdom, good sense
* prope (+ acc.) - near
* statuo, statuere, statui, statutum – I fix, determine, decide, arrange
* fundo, fundere, fudi, fusum – I pour, shed, rout
* tantus, -a, -um – so great, such a great, so much
* denique – at last, finally, in short
* semper – always
* puella, -ae (f.) – girl
* conor, conari, conatus sum – I try
* valeo, valere, valui – I am strong, have influence
* templum, -i (n.) – temple
* turba, -ae (f.) – crowd, mob, disturbance, multitude
* egredior, egredi, egressus sum – I go out, come out
* trans (+ acc.) – across, over
* permitto, permittere, permisi, permissum – I hand over, entrust, permit, allow
* opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum – I overwhelm, crush, weigh down
* longus, -a, -um – long
* navis longa, navis longae (f.) – warship
* quod si – but if

**List 7**

* mitto, mittere, misi, missum – I send, throw, let go
* adversus (+ acc.) – against, towards
* curro, currere, cucurri, cursum – I run
* contra (+ acc.) – against
* nonne? - surely?
* tantum – only
* timor, timoris (m.) – fear, anxiety
* procedo, procedere, processi – I advance, proceed
* iniquus, -a, -um – unfair, unjust, unfavourable
* taberna, -ae (f.) – shop, inn
* similis, simile – similar, like
* domus, -us (f.) – house, home
* morbus, -i (m.) – sickness, illness
* nullus, -a, -um – no, none, not any
* crudelis, crudele – cruel
* suus, -a, -um – his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)
* relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum – I leave, leave behind, abandon
* vis (pl. vires) (f.) – force, violence; (pl.) strength, forces
* libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum – I set free
* dignus, -a, -um (+ abl.) – worthy (of), deserving (of)
* dolor, doloris (m.) – pain, sorrow, anger
* minor, minari, minatus sum (+ dat.) – I threaten
* cum (+ abl.) - with
* faveo, favere, favi (+ dat.) – I favour, support
* terga verto, vertere, versi, versum – I retreat
* canis, canis (c.) – dog
* malus, -a, -um – bad, evil
* deleo, delere, delevi, deletum – I destroy
* coepi, coepisse, coeptum – I began
* nascor, nasci, natus sum – I am born

**List 8**

* duco, ducere, duxi, ductum – I lead, take, marry, consider
* simulac, simulatque – as soon as
* manus, -us (f.) – hand, band
* dea, -ae (f.) – goddess
* spero, sperare, speravi, speratum – I hope, expect
* sino, sinere, sivi, situm – I allow, permit
* obsideo, obsidere, obsedi, obsessum – I besiege, blockade
* superus, -a, -um – upper, higher
* pauper, pauperis – poor
* quamquam – although
* moror, morari, moratus sum – I delay, linger
* reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum – I give back, restore, hand over, make
* regnum, regni (n.) – kingdom, reign, rule
* hortor, hortari, hortatus sum – I urge, encourage
* fortuna, -ae (f.) – fate, luck, fortune (good or bad)
* at – but
* olim – once, formerly, one day
* filia, -ae (f.) – daughter
* ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum – I climb, go up
* invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum – I invite
* suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptum – I take up, undertake, begin, bear
* caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum – beware (of), take care
* ipse, ipsa, ipsum - -self
* obses, obsidis (c.) – hostage
* pater, patris (m.) – father
* caput, capitis (n.) – head, person, life, capital
* divido, dividere, divisi, divisum – I divide, separate
* opus, operis (n.) – work, toil, construction
* dominus, -i (m.) – master
* operam do, dare, dedi, datum – I take pains, give attention (to)

**List 9**

* forum, -i (n.) – forum, market place
* fio, fieri, factus sum – I become, am made, happen
* haud – not
* causa (+ gen.) – for the sake of
* felix, felicis – fortunate, happy, prosperous
* saevus, -a, -um – savage, cruel
* quot? – how many?
* passus, -us (m.) – pace
* cado, cadere, cecidi, casum – I fall, perish
* sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptum – I take, take up
* urbs, urbis (f.) – city, town, Rome
* littera, -ae (f.) (usually pl. with sg. meaning) - letter
* fugio, fugere, fugi – I flee, run away (from), avoid
* sed – but
* rex, regis (m.) – king
* potior, potiri, potitus sum (+ gen. or abl.) – I seize, get possession of
* ager, agri (m.) – field, land, territory
* durus, -a, -um – hard, harsh, rough
* lux, lucis (f.) – light, daylight
* bona, bonorum (n. pl.) – goods, possessions, property
* prior, prioris – previous, former
* vetus, veteris – old
* adimo, adimere, ademi, ademptum – I take away, remove
* navem solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum – I set sail
* vos, vestrum/vestri – you (pl.)
* audeo, audere, ausus sum – I dare
* comes, comitis (c.) – comrade, companion
* e, ex (+ abl.) – from, out of; (in compounds) out
* non – not
* occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatum – I seize, take possession of, occupy

**List 10**

* consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptum – I eat, consume, spend
* velut – just as, like, as, as if
* tergum, -i (n.) – back, rear
* precor, precari, precatus sum – I pray, pray to, beg
* idem, eadem, idem – the same
* terror, terroris (m.) – terror, panic
* poenas do, dare, dedi, datum – I pay the penalty, am punished
* furor, furoris (m.) – rage, fury, madness, passion
* labor, laboris (m.) – work, toil, trouble
* postquam – after, when
* cupidus, -a, -um (+ gen.) – greedy, eager (for)
* potens, potentis – powerful
* redeo, redire, redii – I return, go back, come back
* sedes, sedis (f.) – seat, home, temple
* res, rei (f.) – thing, affair, matter, business
* nauta, -ae (m.) – sailor
* quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum – I search for, ask for, ask, enquire
* tum – then, next
* in (+ abl.) – in, on
* agmen, agminis (n.) – column of men, army
* enim – for
* liberi, liberorum (m.pl.) – children
* vestis, vestis (f.) – clothes
* senatus, -us (m.) – senate
* diligens, diligentis – careful, diligent
* insidiae, -arum (f. pl.) – ambush, trap, trick
* gladius, -i (m.) – sword
* pilum, -i (n.) – javelin
* vester, vestra, vestrum – your (pl.)
* paene – almost, nearly

**List 11**

* corripio, corripere, corripui, correptum – I seize, carry off
* hortus, -i (m.) – garden
* forte – by chance
* quoque – also, too
* spatium, -i (n.) – interval, distance, space
* quotiens? – how often? as often as
* stultus, -a, -um – stupid, foolish
* consulo, consulere, consului, consultum – I consult, consider, advise
* vereor, vereri, veritus sum – I fear, am afraid
* cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum – I see, perceive, decree
* hora, -ae (f.) – hour
* se, sui – himself, herself, itself, themselves
* interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum – I kill
* tempus, temporis (n.) – time
* navis, navis (f.) – ship
* praesidium, -i (n.) – protection, garrison, fortification
* queror, queri, questus sum – I complain
* consul, consulis (m.) – consul
* pono, ponere, posui, positum – I put, place, set up (camp)
* latus, -a, -um – broad, wide
* coniunx, coniugis (c.) – wife, husband, spouse
* acies, aciei (f.) – line, battle line, army
* aliquis, aliquid – someone, something, anyone, anything
* ad (+ acc.) – to, towards, at, about, near
* dubius, -a, -um – doubtful, wavering, uncertain
* odio est (+ dat.) – to be hated
* dissimilis, dissimile – different
* expecto, expectare, expectavi, expectatum – I wait for, expect
* magnopere – very much, greatly
* poena, -ae (f.) – penalty, punishment

**List 12**

* cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum – I yield, give up; (in compounds) go
* cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum – I think, consider
* parvus, -a, -um – small
* voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum – I call, summon, invite, name
* excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum – I wake, rouse, excite
* doceo, docere, docui, doctum – I teach, inform
* impetus, -us (m.) – attack, impulse
* tego, tegere, texi, tectum – I cover, protect, hide
* spolium, -i (n.) – booty, spoil(s)
* praetor, praetoris (m.) – praetor (acted as a judge or governor)
* cena, -ae (f.) – dinner, meal
* infero, inferre, intuli, illatum/iniatum – I inflict, bring to, cause, carry against
* hostis, hostis (m.) – enemy
* signum, -i (n.) – sign, signal, standard
* ultimus, -a, -um – furthest, last, utmost
* filius, -i (m.) – son
* mos, moris (m.) – habit, custom, (pl.) character, morals
* vesper, vesperis/vesperi (m.) – evening
* silentium, -i (n.) – silence
* nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum – I announce, report
* cano, canere, cecini, cantum – I sing, sound, play (of trumpets etc.)
* quidem – in fact, indeed, however
* murus, -i (m.) – wall, rampart
* usui est – it is useful
* accido, accidere, accidi – I happen
* tristis, triste – sad, gloomy, grim
* videor, videri, visus sum – I seem, appear, am seen
* fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum – I deceive, cheat
* appareo, apperere, apparui – I appear
* litus, litoris (n.) – sea-shore, beach

**List 13**

* oro, orare, oravi, oratum – I beg
* adversus – against, opposite
* magnus, -a, -um – big, large, great
* aedificium, -i (n.) – building
* offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum – I present, offer
* aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum – I open, reveal, disclose
* cunctus, -a, -um – all, whole
* ventus, -i (m.) – wind
* traho, trahere, traxi, tractum – I drag, pull, draw
* intro, intrare, intravi, intratum – I enter
* dies, diei (m., occasionally f.) - day
* tot – so many
* quando? when?
* etsi – although
* fides, fidei (f.) – trust, faith, confidence, loyalty
* an – or
* certiorem facio, facere, feci, factum – I inform
* orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum – I adorn, decorate, provide, equip
* validus, -a, -um – strong, powerful
* efficio, efficere, effeci, effectum – I carry out, accomplish
* soror, sororis (f.) – sister
* odium, -i (n.) – hatred
* notus, -a, -um – known, well-known, famous
* verto, vertere, verti, versum – I turn; I overthrow, destroy
* terreo, terrere, terrui, territum – I terrify
* diu – for a long time
* obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum – I forget
* dux, ducis (m.) – leader, general, ruler
* adsum, adesse, adfui – I am present, am here
* desino, desinere, desii, desitum – I cease

**List 14**

* copiae, -arum (f.pl.) – troops, forces, supplies
* ut (+ indicative) – as, where, when, how
* ignoro, ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratum – I do not know, misunderstand, am ignorant
* aequus, -a, -um – equal, fair, favourable, calm
* interea, interim – meanwhile, in the meantime
* soleo, solere, solitus sum – I am accustomed
* peto, petere, petivi, petitum – I seek, ask for, make for, attack
* placet, placere, placuit (+ dat.) – it pleases, suits, is resolved
* discedo, discedere, discessi – I leave, depart
* vero – indeed, in fact, however
* lego, legere, legi, lectum – I read, choose
* iratus, -a, -um – angry
* sive, seu – or if, whether
* regredior, regredi, regressus sum – I go back, return
* ancilla, -ae (f.) – slave-girl, slave-woman
* amo, amare, amavi, amatum – I love
* porta, -ae (f.) – gate
* populus, -i (m.) – people, nation
* maritus, -i (m.) – husband
* tamen – however, nevertheless, yet
* talis, tale – such
* frango, frangere, fregi, fractum – I break, crush
* ante (+ acc.) – before, in front of
* veto, vetare, vetui, vetitum – I forbid, order…not
* nescio, nescire, nescivi – I do not know
* clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum – I exclaim, shout, proclaim
* peritus, -a, -um (+ dat. or abl.) – skilled in
* odi, odisse (perfect with present meaning) – I hate
* proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum – I set out, depart
* rursus – back, again

**List 15**

* suspicor, suspicari, suspicatus sum – I mistrust, suspect
* pauci, -ae, -a – few, a few
* rectus, -a, -um – straight, direct, right, proper
* exemplum, -i (n.) – example, precedent
* conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum – I complete, wear out
* pecunia, -ae (f.) – money
* femina, -ae (f.) – woman
* otium, -i (n.) – leisure, idleness, pleasure
* iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum (in compounds ‘-icio’) – I throw
* iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum – I help, please
* miser, misera, miserum – wretched, miserable, sad
* secundus, -a, -um – second, following, next, favourable
* posco, poscere, poposci – I demand, ask for
* aut – or, either
* bis – twice
* familia, -ae (f.) – family, household
* ubique – everywhere
* reliquus, -a, -um – the rest of, the other
* tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum – I touch
* etiam – also, even, still
* uxor, uxoris (f.) – wife
* clamor, clamoris (m.) – shout, uproar, noise
* mille passus (pl. milia passuum) – mile
* idoneus, -a, -um – suitable, convenient
* mercator, mercatoris (m.) – merchant
* senator, senatoris (m.) – senator
* vox, vocis (f.) – voice, shout, word
* dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissum – I dismiss, scatter
* cogo, cogere, coegi, coactum – I force, compel, drive, assemble
* gaudium, -i (n.) – joy, delight

**List 16**

* fortis, forte – brave, strong, bold
* annus, -i (m.) – year
* locus, -i (m.) – place, position, situation, opportunity
* vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratum – I wound, injure
* narro, narrare, narravi, narratum – I tell, relate
* satis – enough
* iniuria, -ae (f.) – injustice, injury, wrong
* gravis, grave – serious, heavy, painful, important
* vir, viri (m.) – man, husband
* domina, -ae (f.) – mistress
* committo, committere, commisi, commissum – I commit, fight, begin (battle)
* attonitus, -a, -um – astonished, thunder-struck
* omnino – altogether, at all, entirely
* homo, hominis (m.) – man, person
* flamma, -ae (f.) – flame, blaze, passion
* num – surely…not, whether
* tuus, -a, -um – your (sg.)
* ac, atque – and
* iudex, iudicis (c.) – judge, juror
* sub (+ abl. or acc.) – under, beneath; up to
* saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum – I greet, salute
* initium, -i (n.) – beginning
* utrum – whether
* gratia, -ae (f.) – favour, thanks, esteem
* paro, parare, paravi, paratum – I prepare, provide
* solus, -a, -um – alone, only, lonely, single
* ne…quidem – not…even
* praeter (+ acc.) – beyond, except, besides
* verus, -a, -um – true, real
* iterum - again

**List 17**

* inspicio, inspicere, inspexi, inspectum – I look at, inspect, examine
* porto, portare, portavi, portatum – I carry, bear, take
* adhuc – till now, still
* finis, -is (m.) – end, boundary, (pl.) territory
* laboro, laborare, laboravi – I work, toil, am in difficulty
* miror, mirari, miratus sum – I wonder at, admire
* apud (+ acc.) – among, at the house of, according to, in the opinion of
* paulisper – for a short time
* dico, dicere, dixi, dictum – I speak, say, tell
* morior, mori, mortuus sum – I die
* sicut – just as, like, as, as if
* iter, itineris (n.) - journey, march, way
* magister, magistri (m.) – teacher, master
* numerus, -i (m.) – number
* quia – because
* pons, pontis (m.) – bridge
* celo, celare, celavi, celatum - I hide, conceal
* ferox, ferocis – fierce, cruel, brave
* persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi (+ dat.) – I persuade, convince
* imperium, -i (n.) – command, power, empire
* libertas, libertatis (f.) – freedom
* absum, abesse, afui – I am absent, away, distant
* inter (+ acc.) – between, among
* ordo, ordinis (m.) – rank, order, line
* multitudo, multitudinis (f.) – crowd, multitude
* surgo, surgere, surrexi – I get up, stand up, rise
* tempestas, tempestatis (f.) – weather, storm, time
* amor, amoris (m.) – love
* servo, servare, servavi, servatum – I save, protect, keep
* nego, negare, negavi, negatum – I deny, refuse, say no, say that…not

**List 18**

* dexter, dextra, dextrum – right, on the right, right hand
* loquor, loqui, locutus sum – I speak, talk
* -ve – or
* repente – suddenly
* pereo, perire, perii – I die, perish, am ruined
* conspicio, conspicere, conspexi, conspectum – I notice, observe, see
* cohors, cohortis (f.) – cohort, company
* castra, castrorum (n.pl.) – camp
* sum, esse, fui – I am
* de (+ abl.) – about, from, down from
* nolo, nolle, nolui – I do not want, am unwilling, refuse
* custos, custodis (c.) – guard
* procul – far away, distant
* heri – yesterday
* egeo, egere, egui (+ gen. or abl.) – I need, am in want of, lack
* crimen, criminis (n.) – accusation, charge, crime
* mater, matris (f.) – mother
* numquam – never
* vix – hardly, scarcely, with difficulty
* civitas, civitatis (f.) – citizenship, state, city, tribe
* scio, scire, scivi, scitum – I know
* laus, laudis (f.) – praise, honour, credit
* quoad – as long as, until
* specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum – I look at, watch
* omnis, omne – all every
* iuvenis, -is (m. or adjective) – young man, young
* dives, divitis – rich
* verbum, -i (n.) – word
* divitiae, -arum (f.pl.) – riches, wealth
* sperno, spernere, sprevi, spretum – I despise, reject, scorn

**List 19**

* mora, -ae (f.) – delay
* frustra – in vain
* causa, -ae (f.) – cause, reason, case
* perficio, perficere, perfeci, perfectum – I bring about, complete, perfect
* credo, credere, credidi, creditum (+ dat.) – I believe, trust, entrust
* rus, ruris (n.) – country, countryside
* regina, -ae (f.) – queen
* excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptum – I receive, take, welcome
* inopia, -ae (f.) – lack, poverty, shortage
* ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum – I enter, undertake
* mando, mandare, mandavi, mandatum – I commit, entrust, command
* vulnus, vulneris (n.) – wound, injury
* alii…alii – some…others
* gratias ago, agere, egi, actum – I thank, give thanks
* arma, armorum (n.pl.) – arms, weapons, armour
* supersum, superesse, superfui – I am left, remain, survive
* lex, legis (f.) – law
* cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum – I desire, wish, want
* senex, senis (m.) – old man
* post – afterwards, next
* me recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum – I retreat, withdraw
* oportet, oportere, oportuit – it is necessary, it ought, it must
* ferrum, -i (n.) – iron, sword
* paulum, paulo – a little, somewhat
* nec, neque – and not, nor, neither
* illic – there
* novi, notum – I know (perfect with present meaning)
* vehementer – violently, loudly, strongly
* meus, -a, -um – my
* obviam eo, ire, i(v)i (+ dat.) – I meet, go to meet, oppose, resist

**List 20**

* sine (+ abl.) – without
* mons, montis (m.) – mountain
* ingenium, -i (n.) – character, ability
* ars, artis (f.) – art, skill
* -ne – introduces a question
* non iam – no longer
* retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus – I hold back, retrain, keep
* pugna, -ae (f.) – fight, battle
* pro (+ abl.) – in front of, for, on behalf of, in return for
* iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum – I order, command
* summus, -a, -um – highest, greatest, top (of)
* orior, oriri, ortus sum – I rise, start, originate
* mulier, mulieris (f.) – woman
* advenio, advenire, adveni – I arrive
* erro, errare, erravi, erratum – I wander, make a mistake
* eo – thither
* uterque, utraque, utrumque – each (of two), both
* totus, -a, -um – the whole, entire, all
* novus, -a, -um – new, fresh, recent
* iaceo, iacere, iacui – I lie (down)
* responsum, -i (n.) – answer, reply
* propter (+ acc.) – on account of, because of
* lentus, -a, -um – slow
* tandem – at last, finally
* silva, -ae (f.) – wood
* mox – soon
* ita vero – yes
* iustus, -a, -um – just, right, lawful, complete
* omitto, omittere, omisi, omissum – I neglect, disregard, make no mention of; I abandon, leave
* video, videre, visi, visum – I see

**List 21**

* bellum infero, inferre, intuli, inlatum/illatum (+ dat.) – I make war on
* custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditum – I guard
* utor, uti, usus sum (+ abl.) – I use, enjoy
* argentum, -i (n.) – silver, money
* nemo, nulius – no one, nobody
* recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum – I regain, receive , welcome
* imperator, imperatoris (m.) – emperor, general, leader
* bene – well
* oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatum – I attack
* monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratum – I show, point out, indicate, instruct
* alius, alia, aliud – other, one, another, else
* adipiscor, adipisci, adeptus sum – I obtain
* ob (+ acc.) – because of, on account of
* negotium, -i (n.) – business
* constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum – I decide, establish
* vinco, vincere, vici, victum – I conquer, win, defeat, am victorious
* praesum, praeesse, praefui (+ dat.) – I am in charge of
* auxilium, -i (n.) – help; (pl.) (auxiliary) troops
* teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum – I hold, keep, maintain
* somnus, -i (n.) – sleep
* mensis, -is (m.) – month
* nihil – nothing
* mare, maris (n.) – sea
* addo, addere, addidi, additum – I add, join
* puto, putare, putavi, putatum – I think, consider, reckon
* pareo, parere, parui (+ dat.) – I obey
* portus, -us (m.) – harbour, port
* quisque, quaeque, quidque – each, each one, every
* -que – and
* decipio, decipere, decepi, deceptum – I deceive

**List 22**

* sacerdos, sacerdotis (c.) – priest, priestess
* is, ea, id – this, that, he, she, it
* hasta, -ae (f.) – spear
* aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum – I attack, approach
* clam – secretly
* extra (+ acc.) – outside, beyond
* vivo, vivere, vixi – I live, am alive; (+ abl.) live on
* confero, conferre, contuli, conlatum – I collect, compare, contribute, bestow
* nam – for
* nondum – not yet
* ubi – where? when, where
* gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum – I rejoice
* gens, gentis (f.) – race, family, people, tribe
* circum, circa (+ acc.) – around, about
* quidam, quaedam, quoddam – one, a certain, some
* modus, -i (m.) – manner, way, kind
* carus, -a, -um – dear
* spes, -ei (f.) – hope
* ergo – therefore
* mirabilis, mirabile – strange, wonderful
* despero, desperare, desperavi, desperatum – I despair
* doleo, dolere, dolui – I hurt, am in pain, lament
* deinde, dein – then, next, afterwards
* venio, venire, veni – I come
* vivus, -a, -um – alive, living
* antequam – before
* facilis, facile – easy
* descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum – I descend, come down
* equus, -i (m.) – horse
* perterritus, -a, -um – terrified, very frightened
* fere – nearly, about

**List 23**

* villa, -ae (f.) – country-house, estate, farm
* quam + superlative – as…as possible
* maneo, manere, mansi – I remain, stay
* facio, facere, feci, factum (in compounds –ficio) – I make, do
* rego, regere, rexi, rectum – I rule, direct
* pax, pacis (f.) peace
* cotidie – every day, daily
* pugno, pugnare, pugnavi – I fight
* gratias ago, agere, egi, actum – I thank
* terra, -ae (f.) – ground, land, earth
* os, oris (n.) – mouth, face
* priusquam – before, until
* umquam – ever
* tacitus, -a, -um – silent, quiet, in silence
* possum, posse, potui – I can, am able
* civis, civis (c.) – citizen
* ingens, ingentis – huge
* punio, punire, punivi, punitum – I punish
* beneficium, -i (n.) kindness, service, labour
* hic, haec, hoc – this
* celer, celeris, celere – quick
* perdo, perdere, perdidi, perditus – I destroy, lose
* campus, -i (m.) – field, plain
* bellum, -i (n.) war
* tu, tui – you (sg.)
* recens, recentis – recent, fresh
* simul – at the same time, together
* necesse – necessary
* frater, fratris (m.) – brother
* frumentum, -i (n.) – corn, grain
* frigus, frigoris (n.) – cold

**List 24**

* honor, honoris (m.) – honour, esteem, glory
* eo, ire, i(v)i – I go
* moenia, -ium (n.pl.) – city walls, city
* colo, colere, colui, cultum – I cultivate, worship, honour
* praeficio, praeficere, praefeci, praefectum – I put in charge of
* sententiae, -ae (f.) – opinion, judgement, sentence
* quasi – as if, just as, nearly
* a, ab (+ abl.) – from, by
* una – together
* arbor, arboris (f.) – tree
* sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum – I feel, notice, hear, judge
* per (+ acc.) – through, throughout, along
* timeo, timere, timui – I fear, am afraid (of)
* pretium, i (n.) – price, value
* liber, libera, liberum – free
* munio, munire, munivi, munitum – I fortify, defend, guard
* fido, fidere, fisus sum (+ dat. or abl.) – I trust, rely upon
* primus, -a, -um – first, chief
* laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum – I praise
* pario, parere, peperi, partum – I bear (a child), win, acquire, gain, secure
* praeda, -ae (f.) – booty, plunder
* inde – from there, thereupon, next
* hospes, hospitis (m.) – guest, host
* cum – when, since, although
* post (+ acc.) – behind, after
* angustus, -a, -um – narrow, confined
* incendium, -i (n.) – fire
* pes, pedis (m.) – foot
* ita – in this way, so, thus
* emo, emere, emi, emptum – I buy
* socius, -i (m.) – ally, comrade, companion

**List 25**

* incito, incitare, incitavi, incitatum – I urge on, arouse, encourage
* donum, -I (n.) – gift, present
* saepe – often
* qui, quae, quod – who, which, that
* dignitas, dignitatis (f.) – rank, dignity, importance, honour
* fidelis, fidele – trustworthy, faithful, loyal
* noster, nostra, nostrum – our
* statim – at once, immediately
* comparo, comparare, comparavi, comparatum – I prepare, provide, obtain, compare
* proelium, proelii (n.) – battle
* centurio, centurionis (m.) centurion
* intra (+ acc.) – inside, within
* tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum – to raise, lift up, remove, destroy
* mors, mortis (f.) death
* oppidum, -i (n.) – town
* libens, libentis – willing, glad
* veho, vehere, vexi, vectum – I carry, bear, convey
* supero, superare, superavi, superatum – I overcome, overpower
* dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatum – I doubt, hesitate
* facinus, facinoris (n.) – crime, outrage, deed
* occido, occidere, occidi, occisus – I kill
* acer, acris, acre – keen, sharp, fierce
* amica, -ae (f.) – girl-friend, female friend
* trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum – I hand over, entrust, hand down, surrender
* animus, -i (m.) – spirit, soul, mind, courage
* insula, -ae (f.) – island, block (of apartments)
* libertus, -i (m.) – freedman, ex-slave
* aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum – take away, carry off, steal
* proximus, -a, -um – nearest, next, last
* medius, -a, -um – middle (of)
* quis? quid – who? what? any

**List 26**

* dextra, -ae (f.) – right hand, right side
* dirus, -a, -um – dreadful
* aqua, -ae (f.) – water
* paulatim – gradually, little by little
* brevis, breve – short, brief
* huc – here, to this place
* opera, -ae (f.) – work, effort, attention, trouble
* audio, audire, audivi, auditum – I hear, listen to
* ut (+ subjunctive) – that, so that, to
* scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum – I write
* vita, -ae (f.) – life
* pars, partis (f.) – part, some, direction
* nunc – now
* neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum – I neglect, disregard
* munus, muneris (n.) – service, duty, present
* plebs, plebis (f.) – the people, common people
* intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum – I understand, perceive, realise
* defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum – I defend
* ibi – there, then
* nomen, nominis (n.) – name
* ora, -ae (f.) coast
* clades, cladis (f.) disaster, loss, defeat
* fortasse – perhaps
* animadverto, animadvertere, animadverti, animadversum – I notice, observe
* sol, solis (m.) – sun
* vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatum – I avoid
* condo, condere, condidi, conditum – I found, establish, build, hide
* puer, pueri (m.) – boy
* do, dare, dedi, datum – I give
* laetus, -a, -um – happy, glad
* usus, -us (m.) – use, experience, practice

**List 27**

* legatus, -i (m.) – (legionary) commander, ambassador, envoy
* arcesso, arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitum – I summon, send for
* volo, velle, volui – I want, wish, am willing, intend
* capio, capere, cepi, captum (in compounds –icio) – I take, catch, capture
* latus, lateris (n.) – side, wing
* dum – while, until, provided that
* sapiens, sapientis – wise, sensible
* bibo, bibere, bibi – I drink
* navis oneraria, navis onerariae – merchant ship
* aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatum – I build
* sequor, sequi, secutus sum – I follow
* epistula, -ae (f.) – letter
* adeo – so much, so greatly, to such an extent
* sinister, sinistra, sinistrum – left, on the left, unfavourable
* scelus, sceleris (n.) – wickedness, crime
* laedo, laedere, laesi, laesum – I hurt, injure, harm
* amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum – I lose
* neco, necare, necavi, necatum – I kill
* opus est, esse, fuit (+ abl.) (impersonal) – there is a need (of)
* officium, -i (n.) – duty, task, function
* adiuvo, adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutum – I help
* caelum, -i (n.) – sky, heaven
* signa infero, inferre, intuli, illatum – I attack, charge
* reficio, reficere, refeci, refectum – I repair, restore, refresh
* hic – here
* ullus, -a, -um – any
* malo, malle, malui – I prefer
* quod – because, (as to) the fact that
* gero, gerrere, gessi, gestum – I bear, wear, wage war, manage
* noctu – by night
* impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatum (+ dat.) – I order, command

**List 28**

* tumultus, -us (m.) – uproar, disturbance, civil war
* ratio, rationis (f.) – account, reckoning, manner, reason
* aquila, -ae (f.) eagle, standard
* sonus, -i (m.) – noise, sound
* subito – suddenly
* debeo, debere, debui, debitum - I owe, ought
* ante – before, previously
* semel – once
* onus, oneris (n.) – burden, load
* captivus, -i (m.) – captive
* mens, mentis (f.) – mind
* metus, -us (m.) – fear
* rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum – I seize, grab, carry off, plunder
* igitur – therefore, and so
* polliceor, polliceri, pollictus sum – I promise
* ille, illa, illud – he, she, it, that
* uter, utra, utrum? – which (of two)?
* appropinquo, appropinquare, appropinquavi (+dat.) I approach, come near to
* nox, noctis (f.) – night
* postea – afterwards, then
* ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum – I show, point out, indicate
* servus, -i (m.) – slave
* palam – openly
* consisto, consistere, constiti, constitum – I halt, stand, stand firm
* exercitus, -us (m.) – army
* eques, equitis (m.) – knight, horseman, (pl.) cavalry
* vel – or, either
* victoria, -ae (f.) – victory
* nos, nostrum/nostri – we, us
* amicus, -i (m.) – friend
* festino, festinare, festinavi – I hurry